

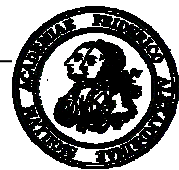
# News in sodium balance

**Jens Titze**

Junior Research Group II  
Interdisciplinary Centre for Clinical Research  
Nikolaus-Fiebiger-Center for Molecular Medicine



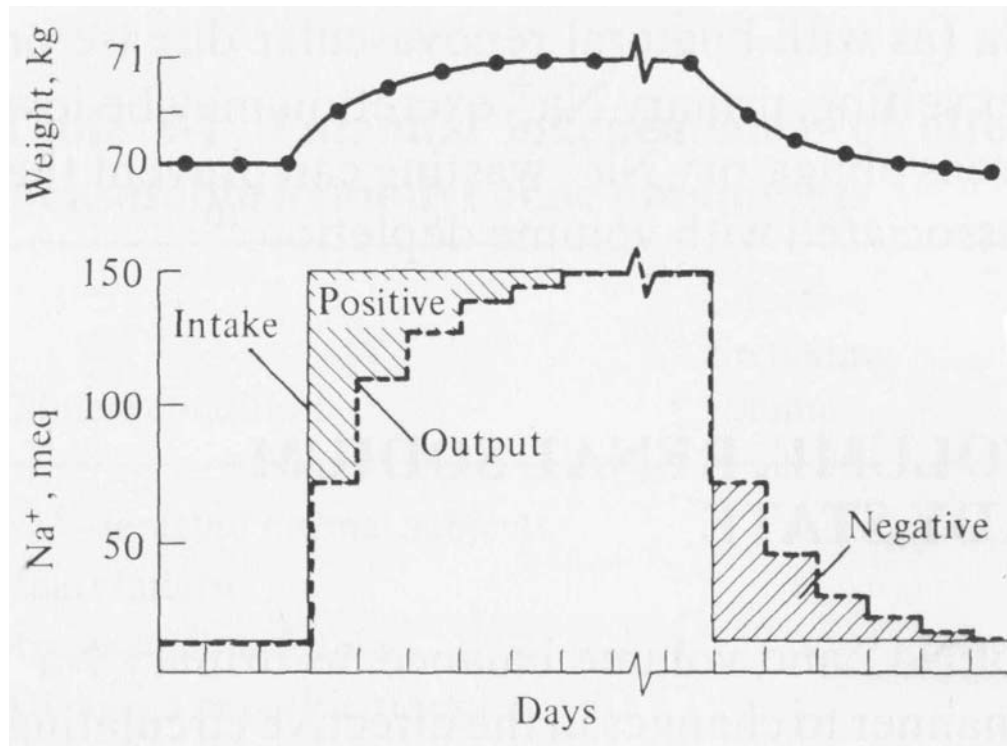
Friedrich-Alexander-Universität  
Erlangen-Nürnberg



**Universitätsklinikum  
Erlangen**

# Sodium balance in humans:

What goes in, must come out...



Maxwell & Kleeman: Clinical Disorders of Fluid and Electrolyte Metabolism, McGraw Hill, 1972

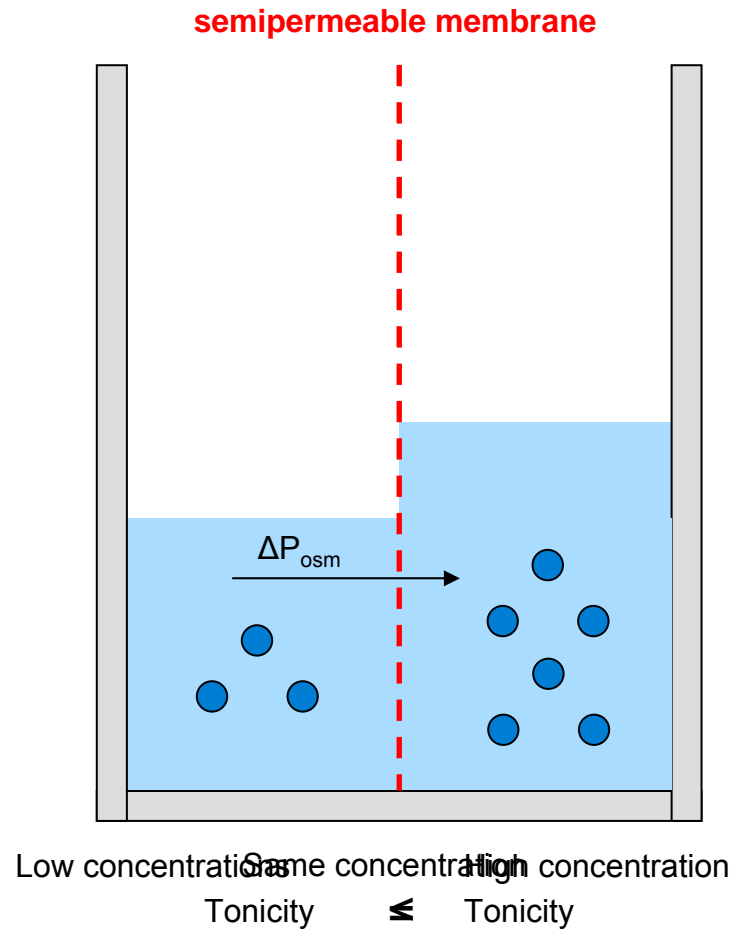


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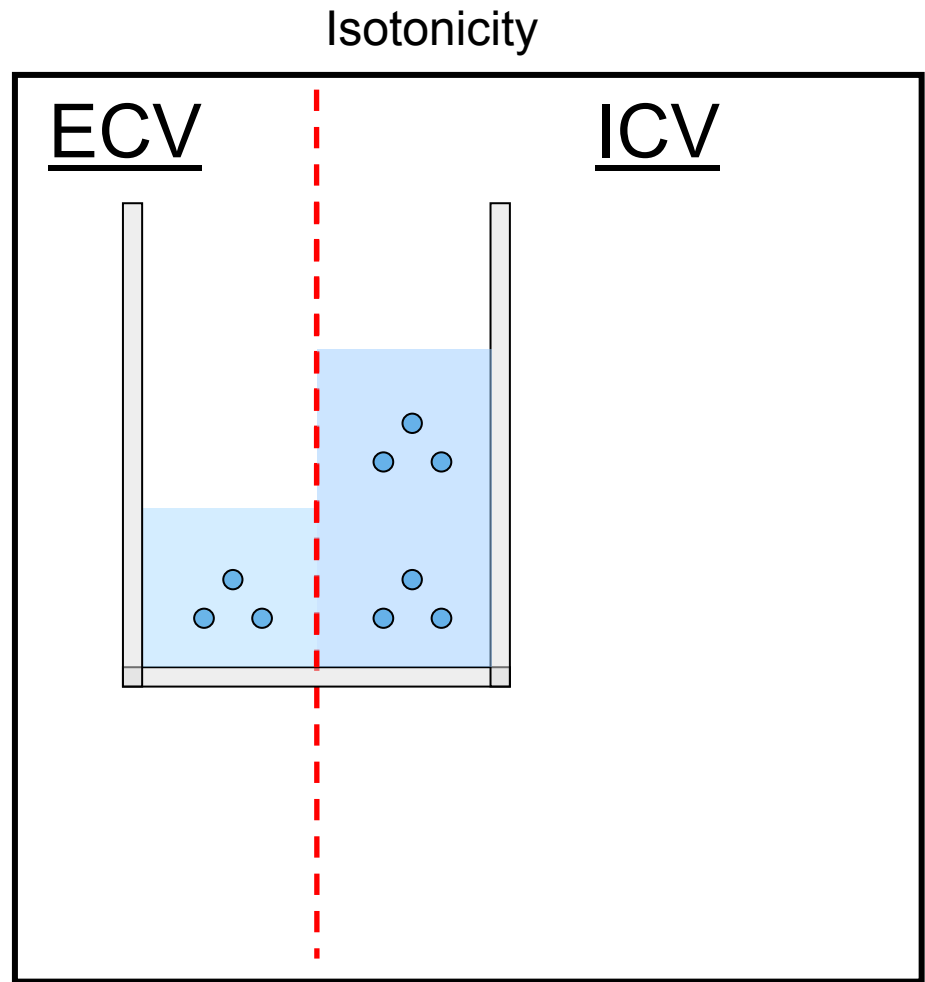
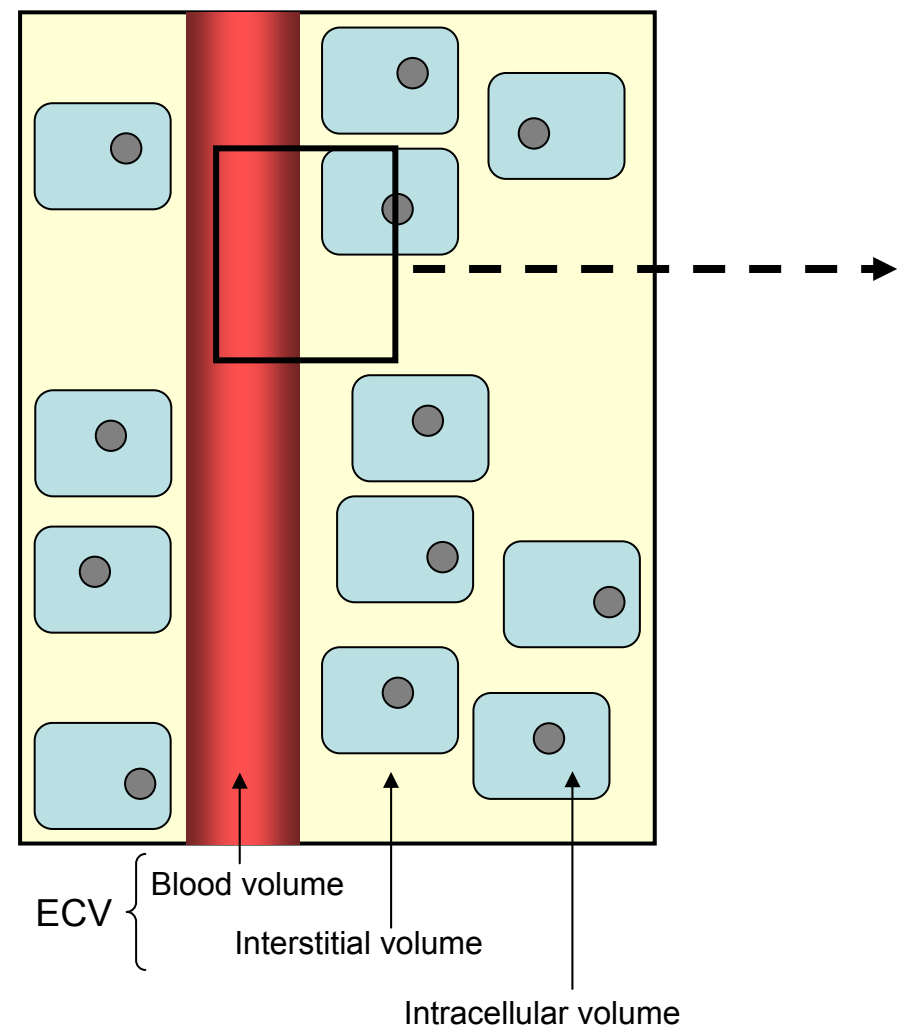
- I. Underlying concept: isotonicity of body fluids.
- II. A look inside the body: water-free  $\text{Na}^+$  retention.
- III. Interstitial sodium control: cells of the monocyte phagocyte system (MPS) as regulators of volume and blood pressure homeostasis
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# Tonicity of body fluids

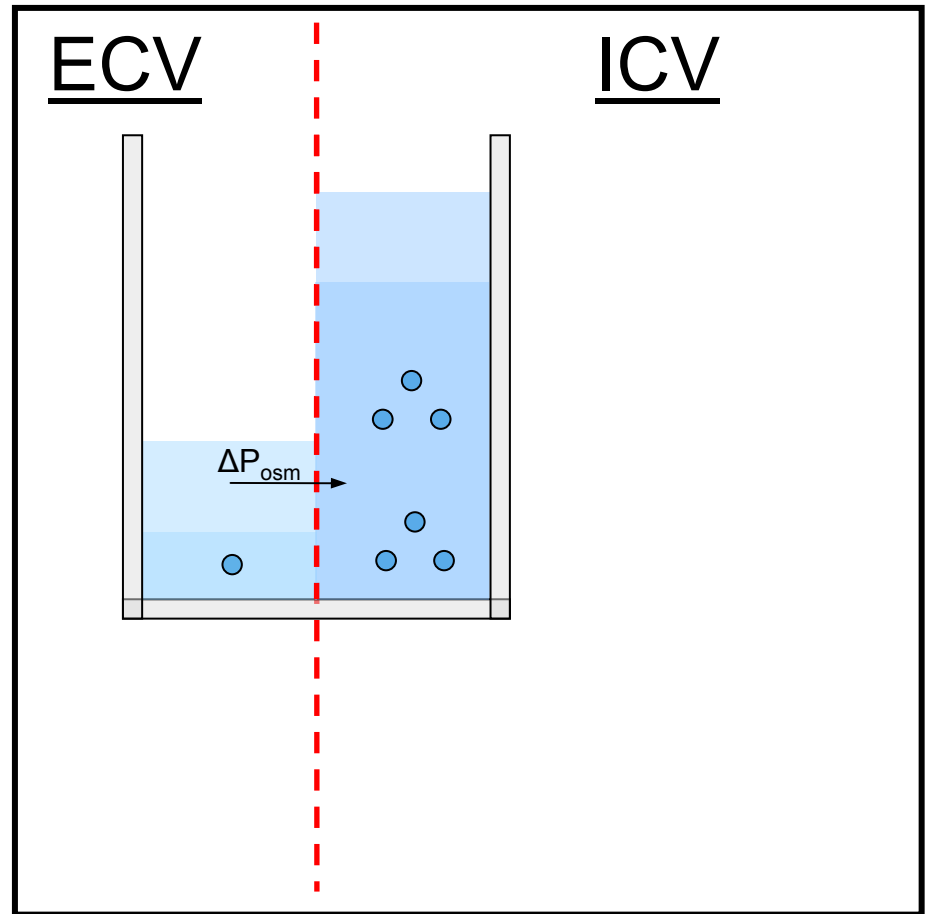


# Tonicity and the internal environment



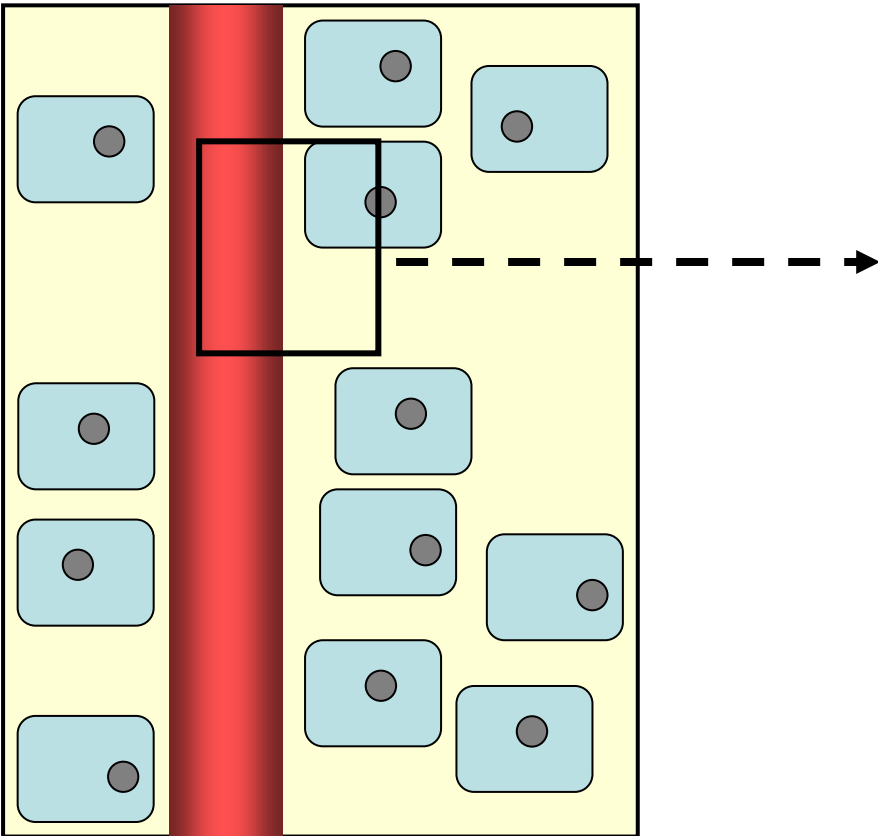
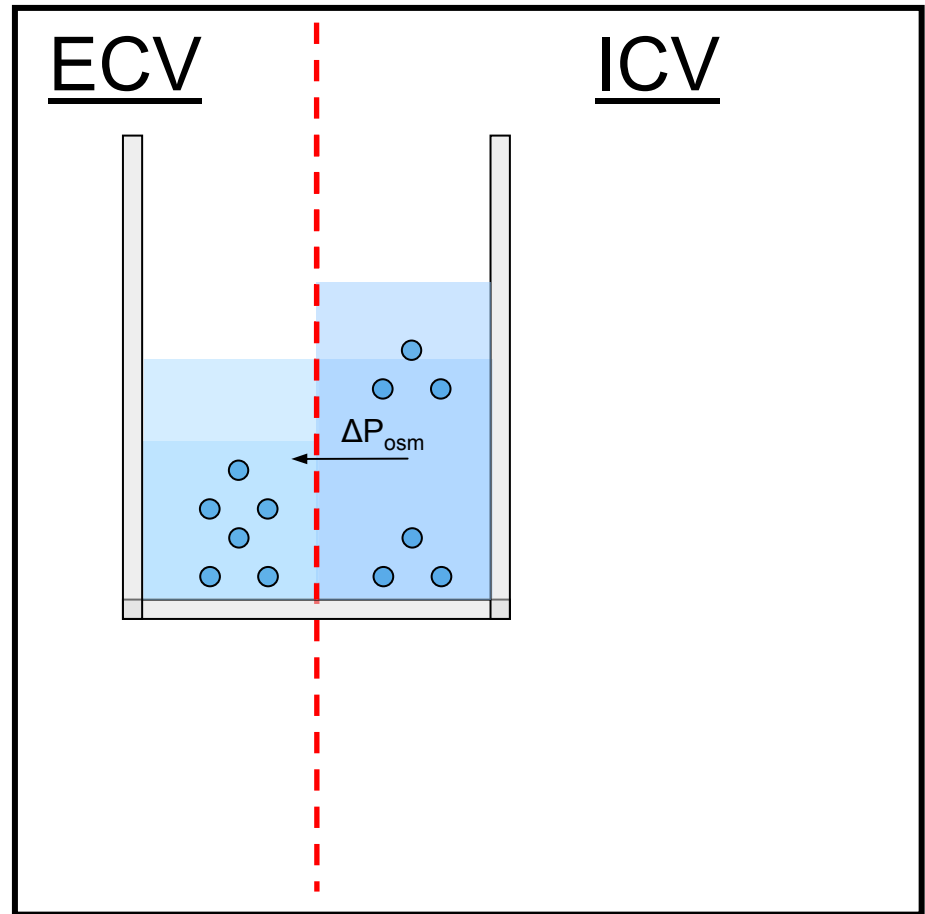
# Tonicity and the internal environment

Extracellular hypotonicity

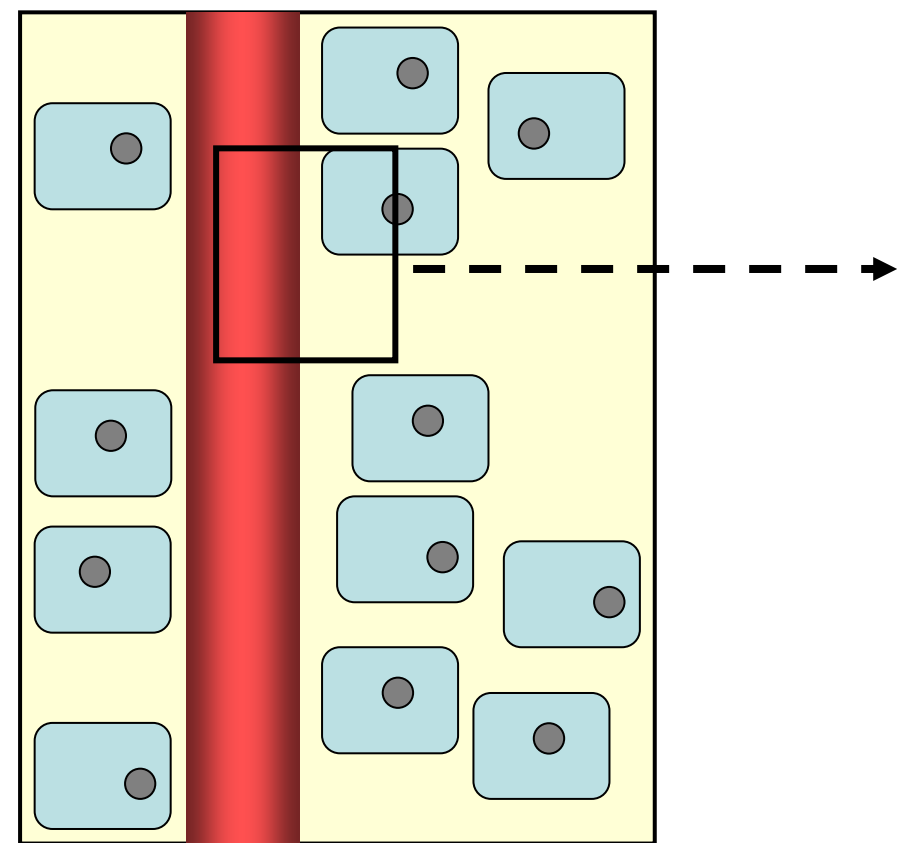


# Tonicity and the internal environment

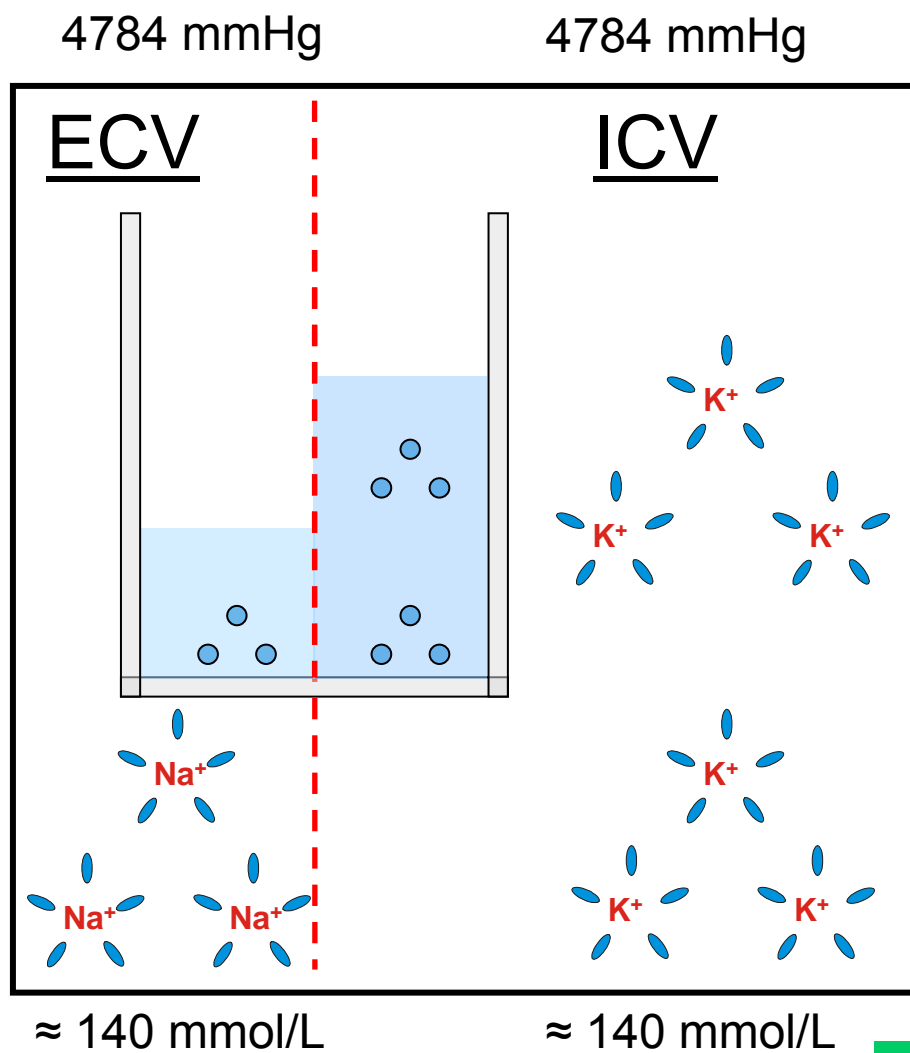
Extracellular hypertonicity



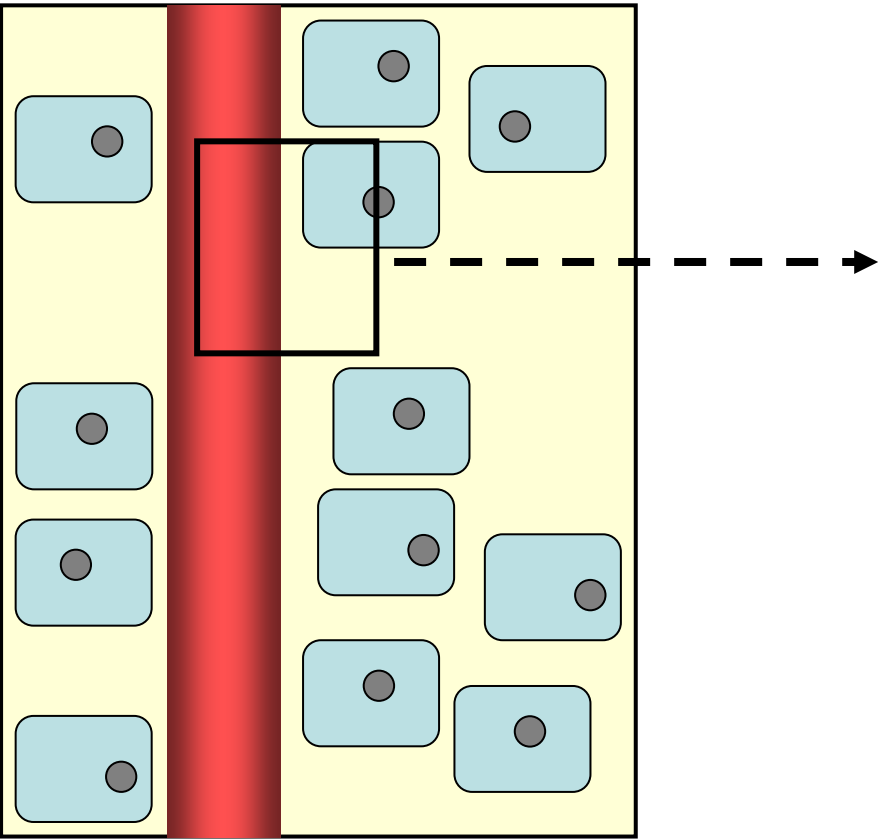
# Tonicity and the internal environment



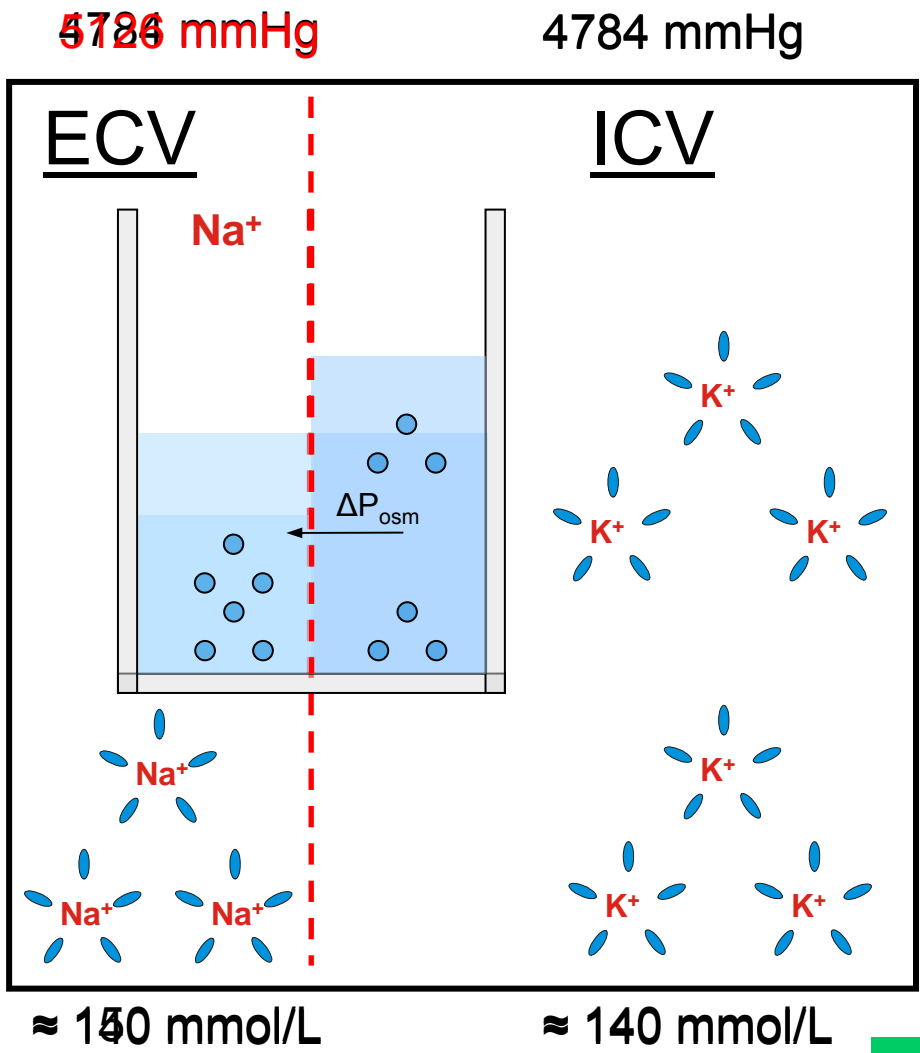
***Isotonicity:***



# Tonicity and the internal environment



**Hypertonicity:**



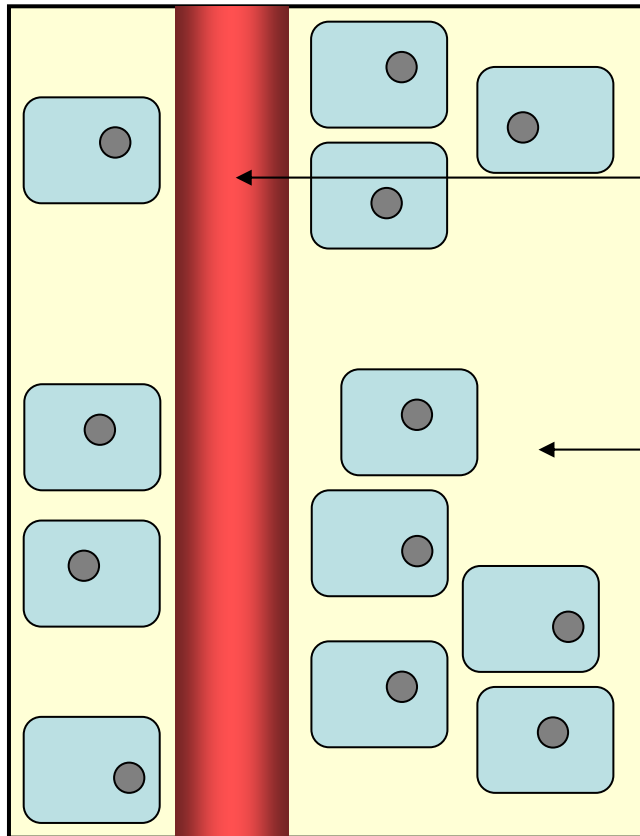
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# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup>-retention

Haljamäe H, Linde A, Amundson B.  
Am J Physiol 227 (1974) 1199-1205



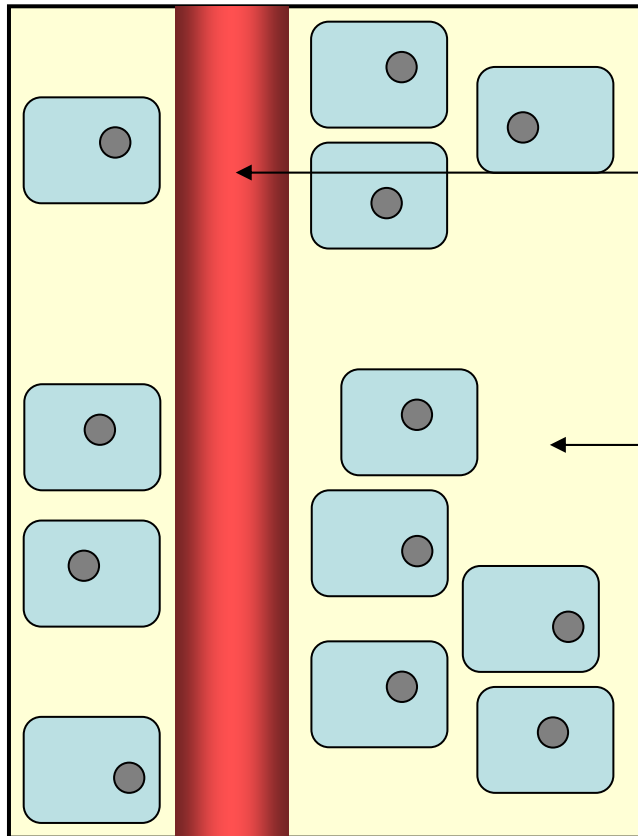
Blood: [Na<sup>+</sup>] = 146.9 mmol/L

Interstitialium: [Na<sup>+</sup>] = 156.2 mmol/L



# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup>-retention

Szabo G, Magyar Z.  
Lymphology 15 (1982) 174-177



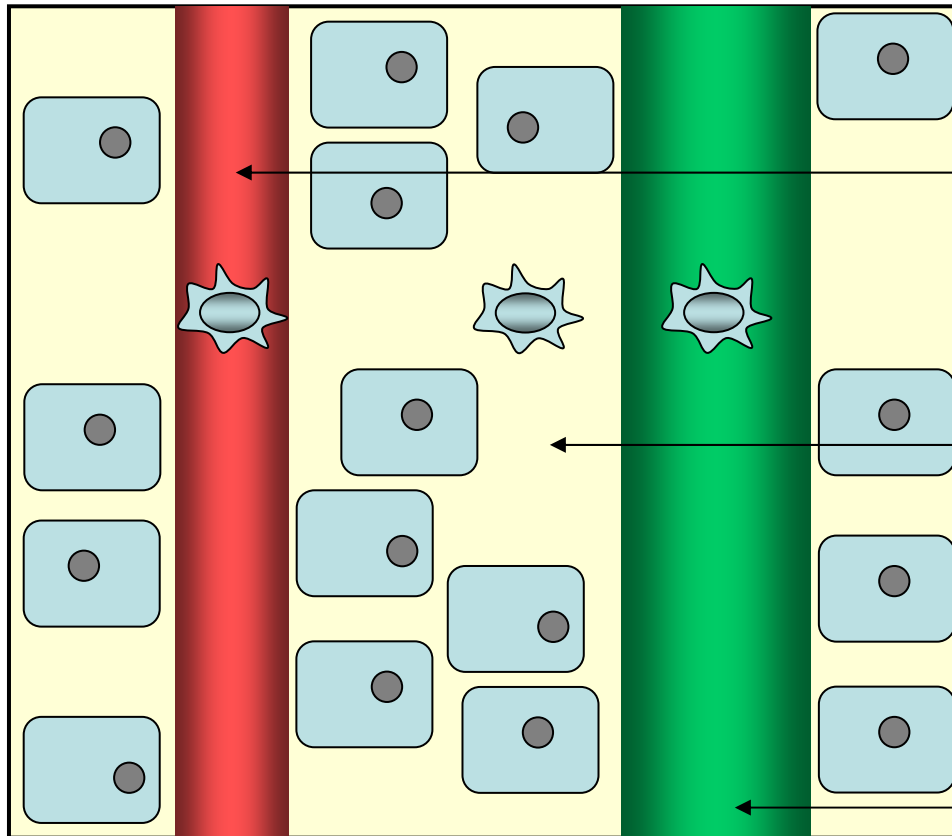
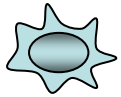
Blood:  $[Na^+] = 141.4 \text{ mmol/L}$

Interstitium:  $[Na^+] = 156.7 \text{ mmol/L}$



# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup>-retention

Szabo G, Magyar Z.  
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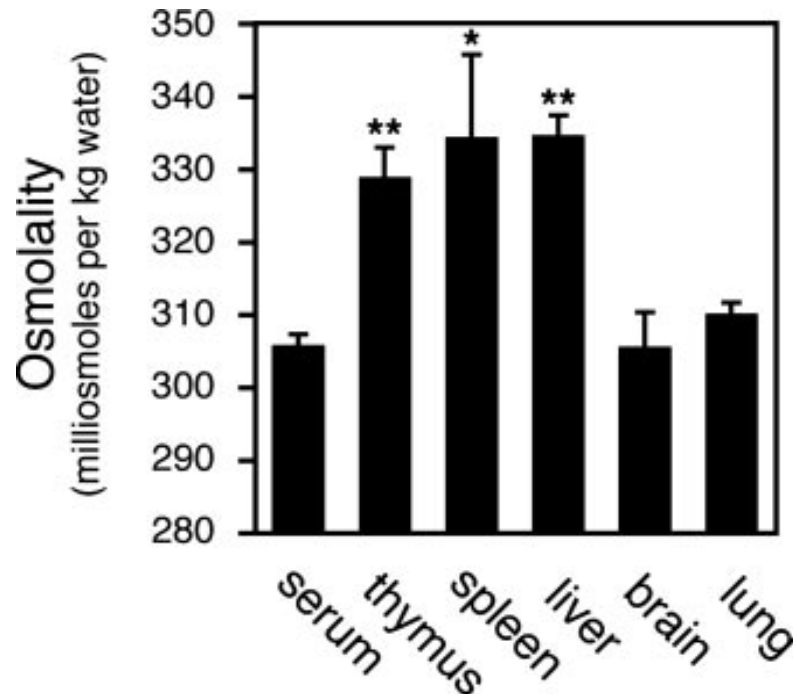
Blood: [Na<sup>+</sup>] = 141.4 mmol/L

Interstitium: [Na<sup>+</sup>] = 156.7 mmol/L

Lymph capillary: [Na<sup>+</sup>] = 151.8 mmol/L



# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup>-retention

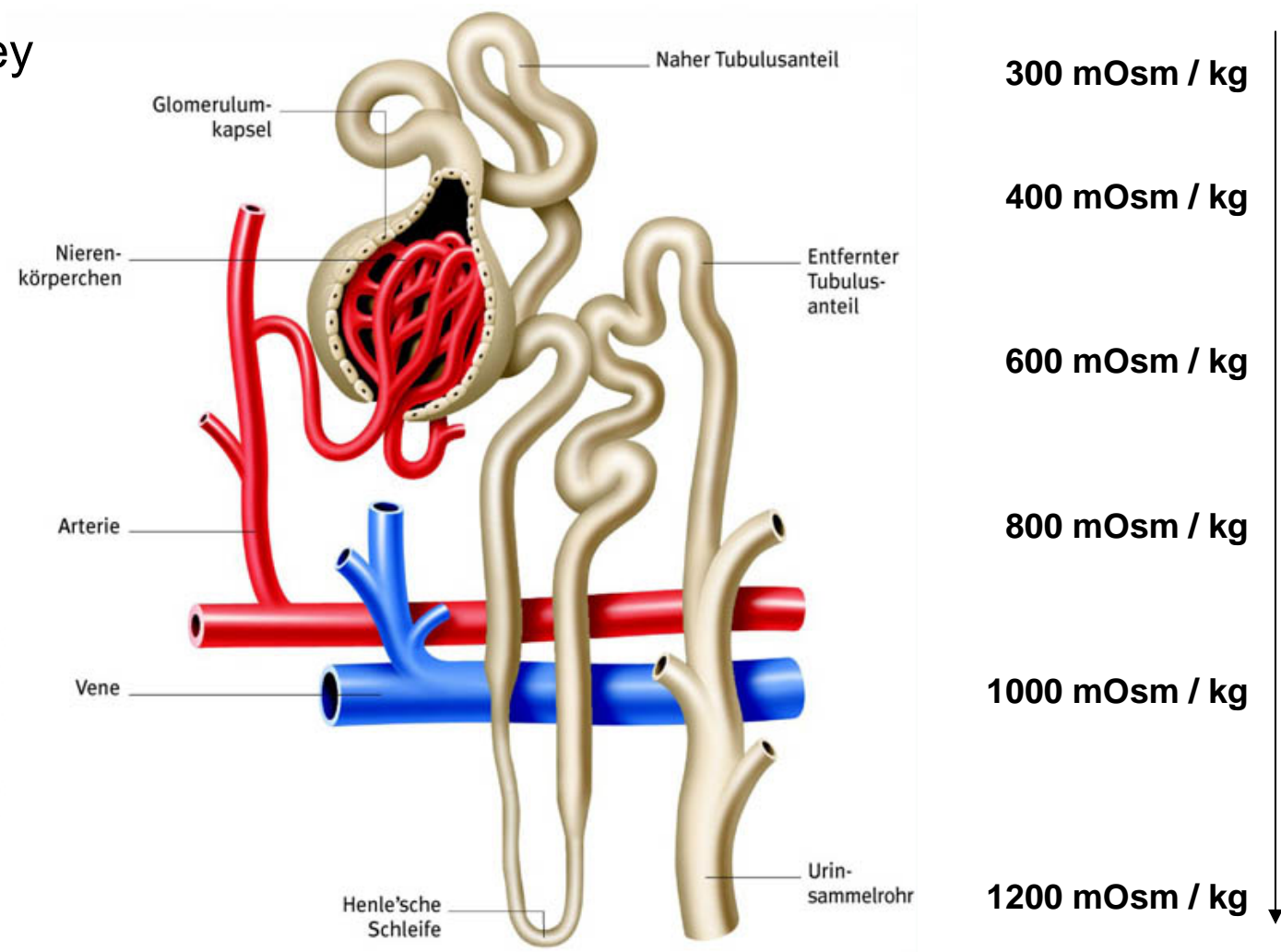


Go, W.Y. et al.:  
*PNAS* 101 (29):10673-10678, 2004.

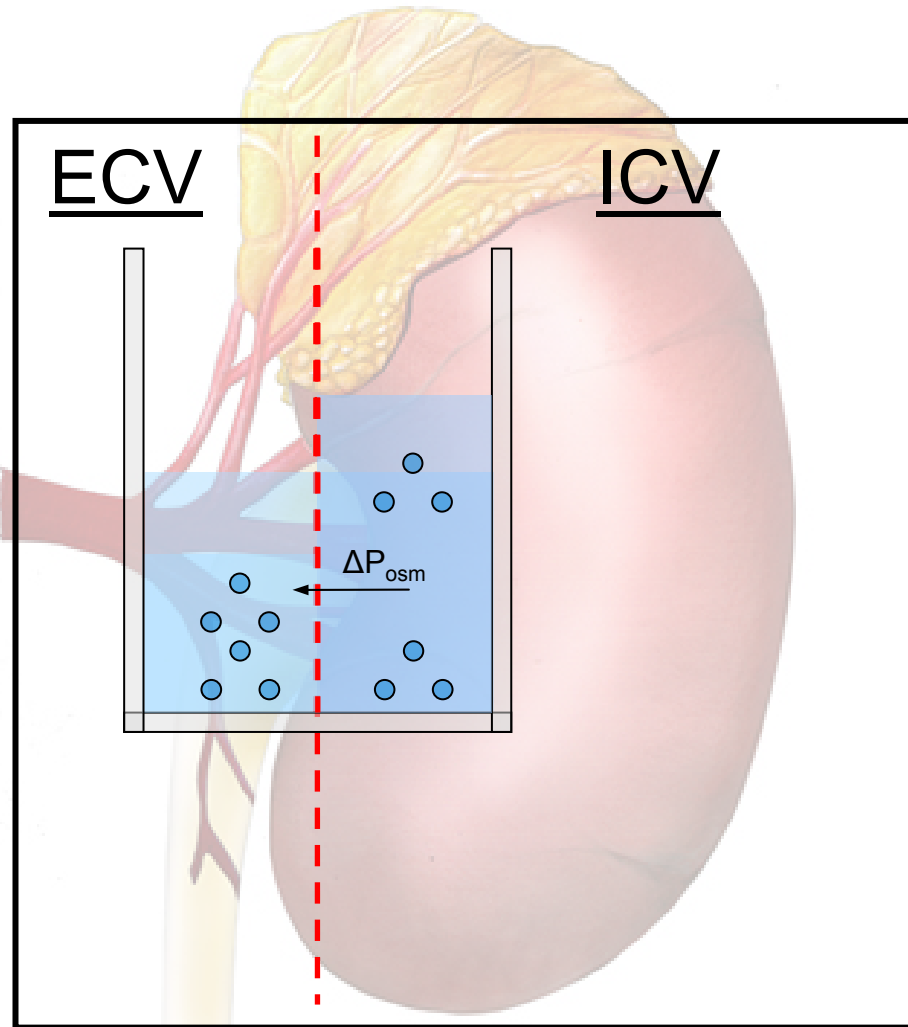


# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup> retention

## Analogy to the kidney

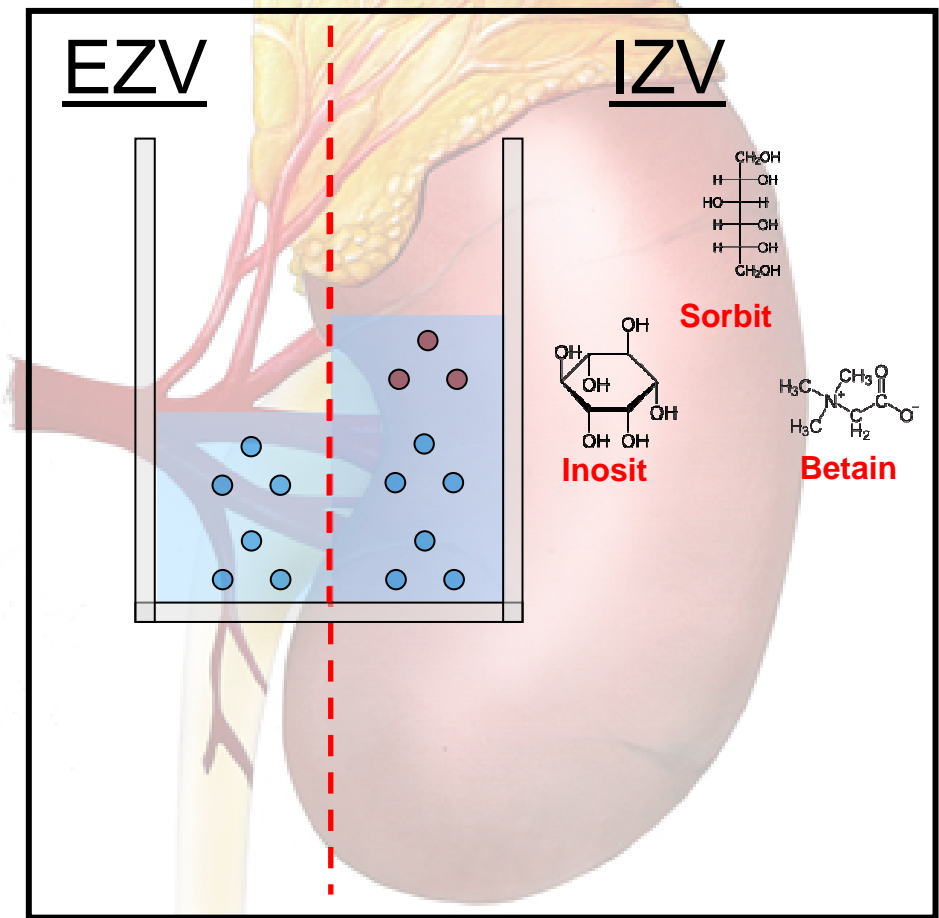


# A look inside the body: water-free $\text{Na}^+$ retention in the kidney



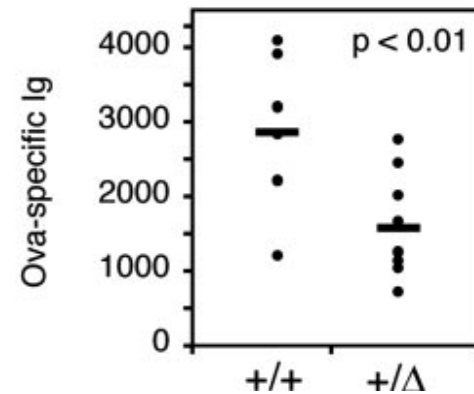
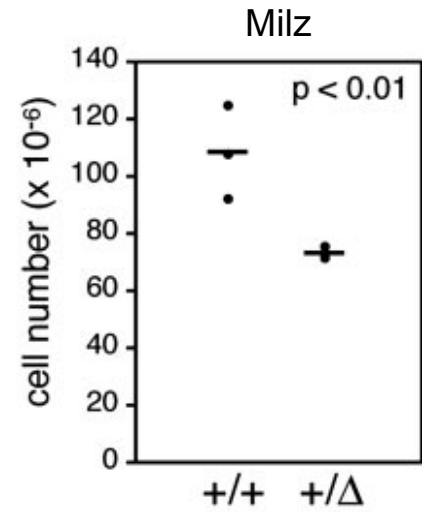
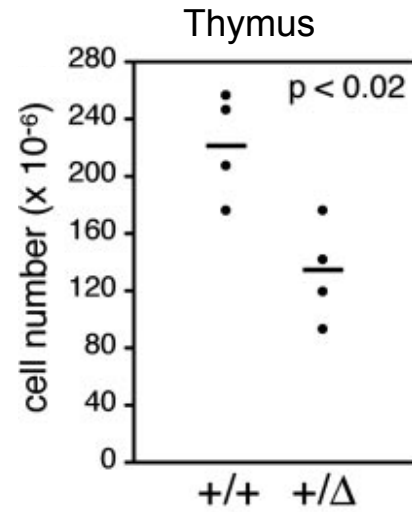
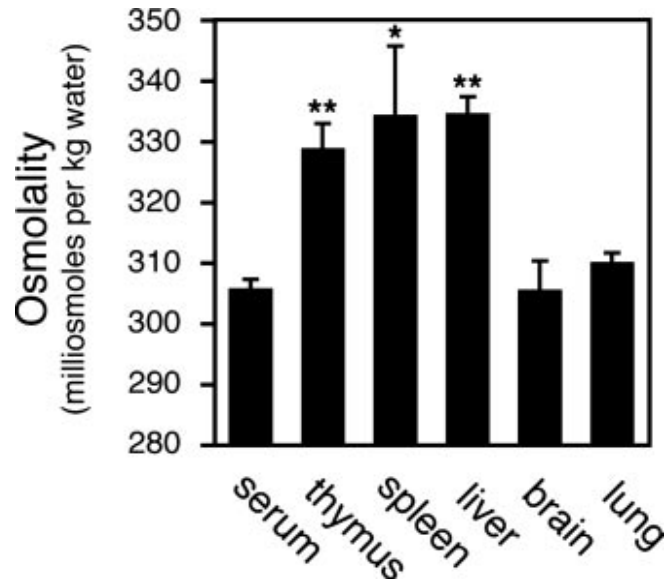
# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup> retention

## How the kidney protects itself from osmotic stress





# A look inside the body: water-free Na<sup>+</sup>-storage



Go, W.Y. et al.:  
*PNAS* 101 (29):10673-10678, 2004.

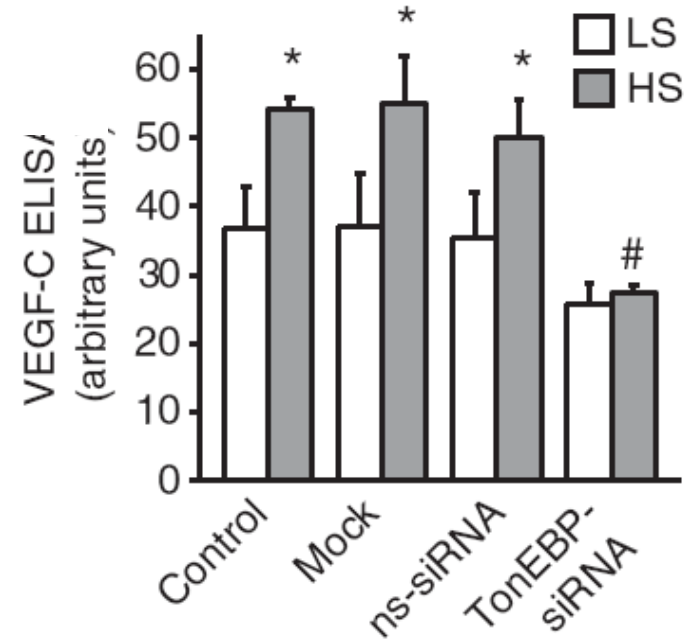
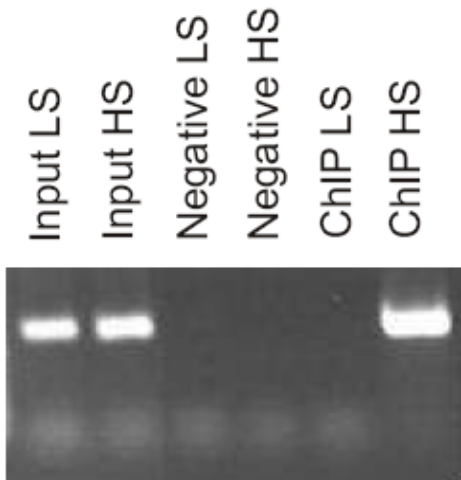
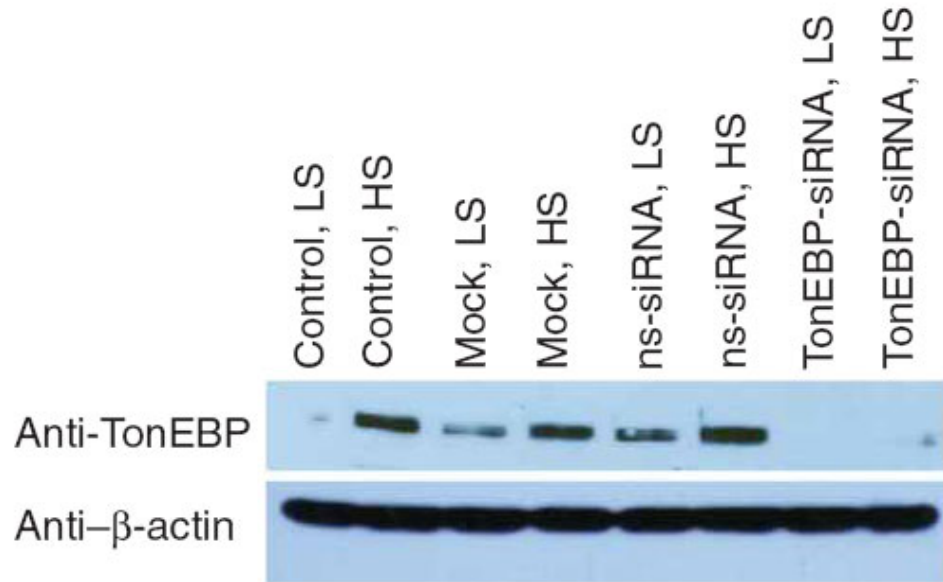


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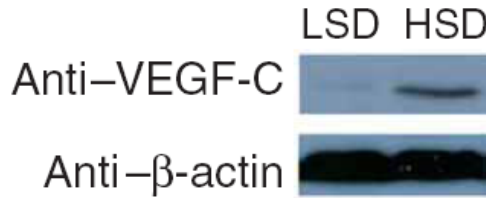
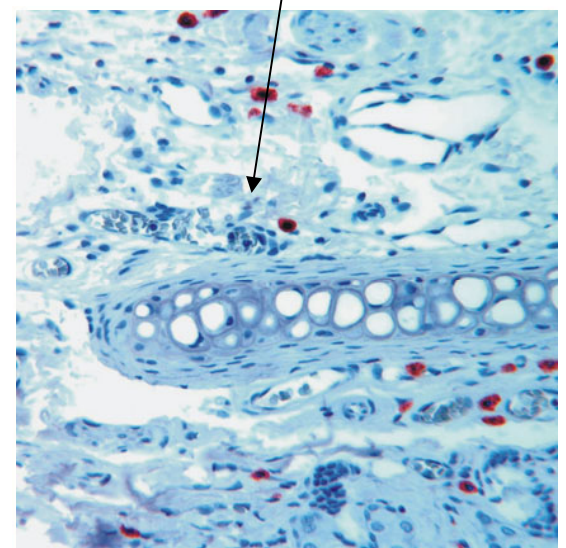
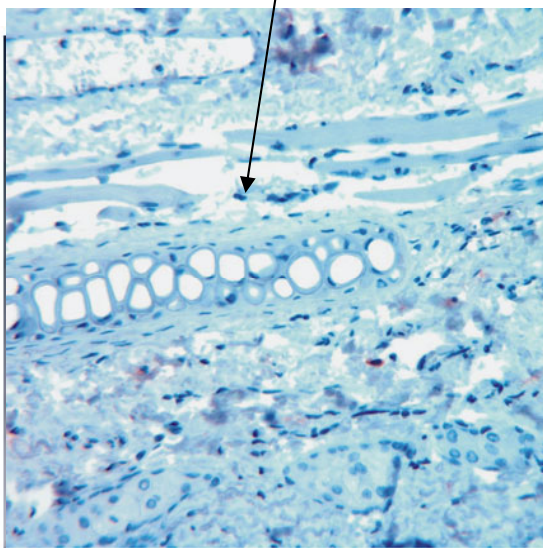
# Macrophages as “interstitial sensors”, and VEGF-C as an “osmoprotective gene”



# Macrophages as regulators of volume and blood pressure homeostasis

$(\text{Na}^+ + \text{K}^+)/\text{H}_2\text{O} \approx 160 - 170 \text{ mmol/L}$

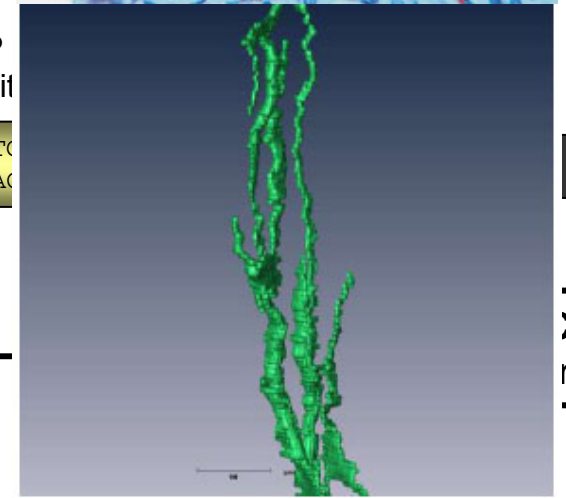
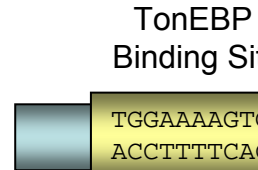
$(\text{Na}^+ + \text{K}^+)/\text{H}_2\text{O} \approx 180 - 200 \text{ mmol/L}$



**Na<sup>+</sup>-induced hypertonicity**

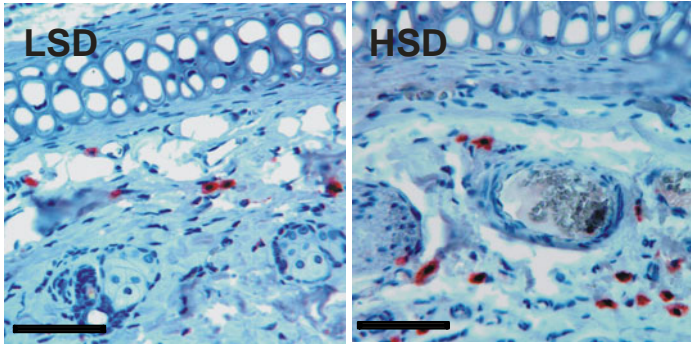


**TonEBP activation**

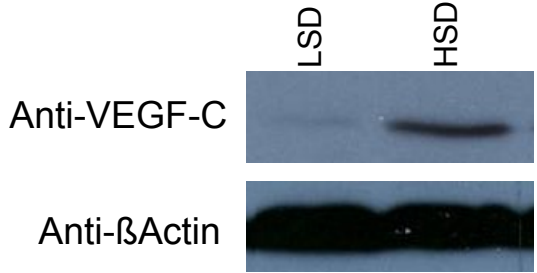
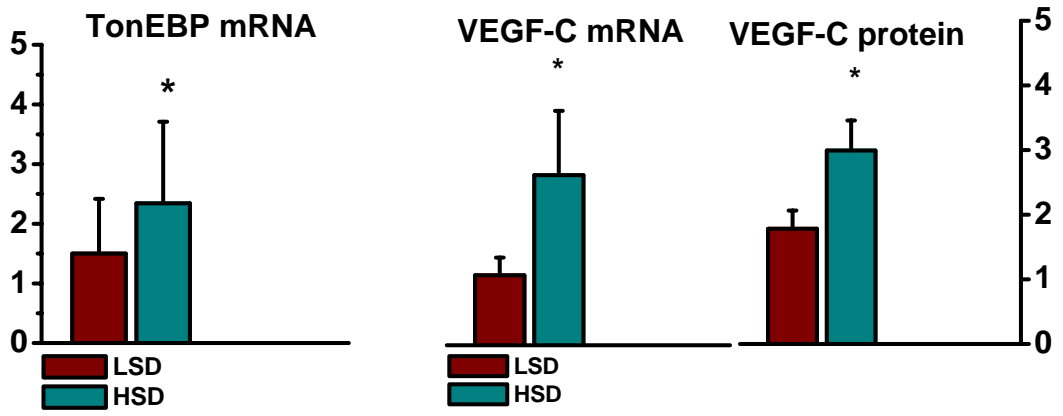


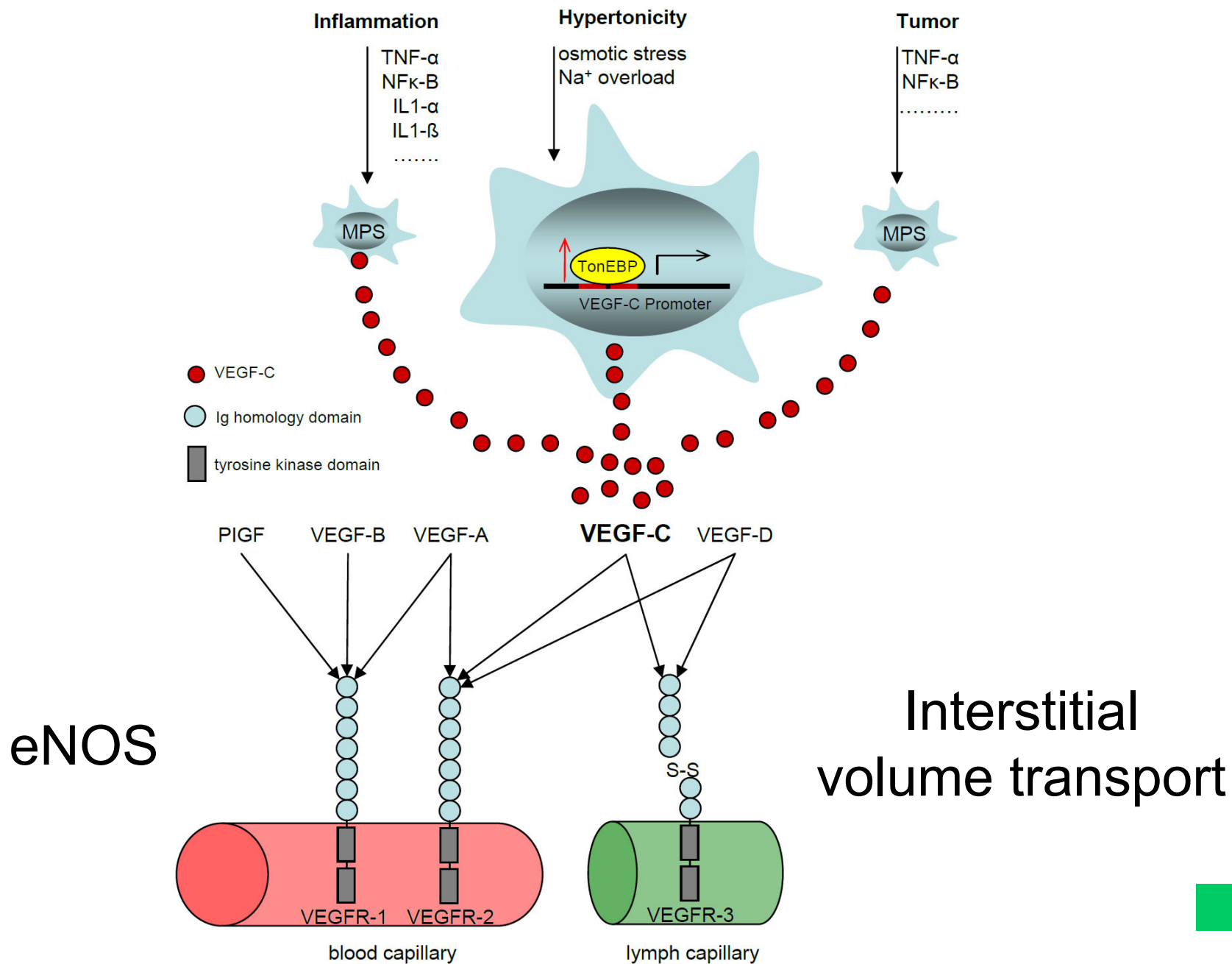
# MPS cells and lymphatics

	LSD	HSD
SK(Na <sup>+</sup> +K <sup>+</sup> )/SKW	177 ± 8 mM	191 ± 7 * mM



Is MPS cell infiltration paralleled by increased VEGF-C expression?





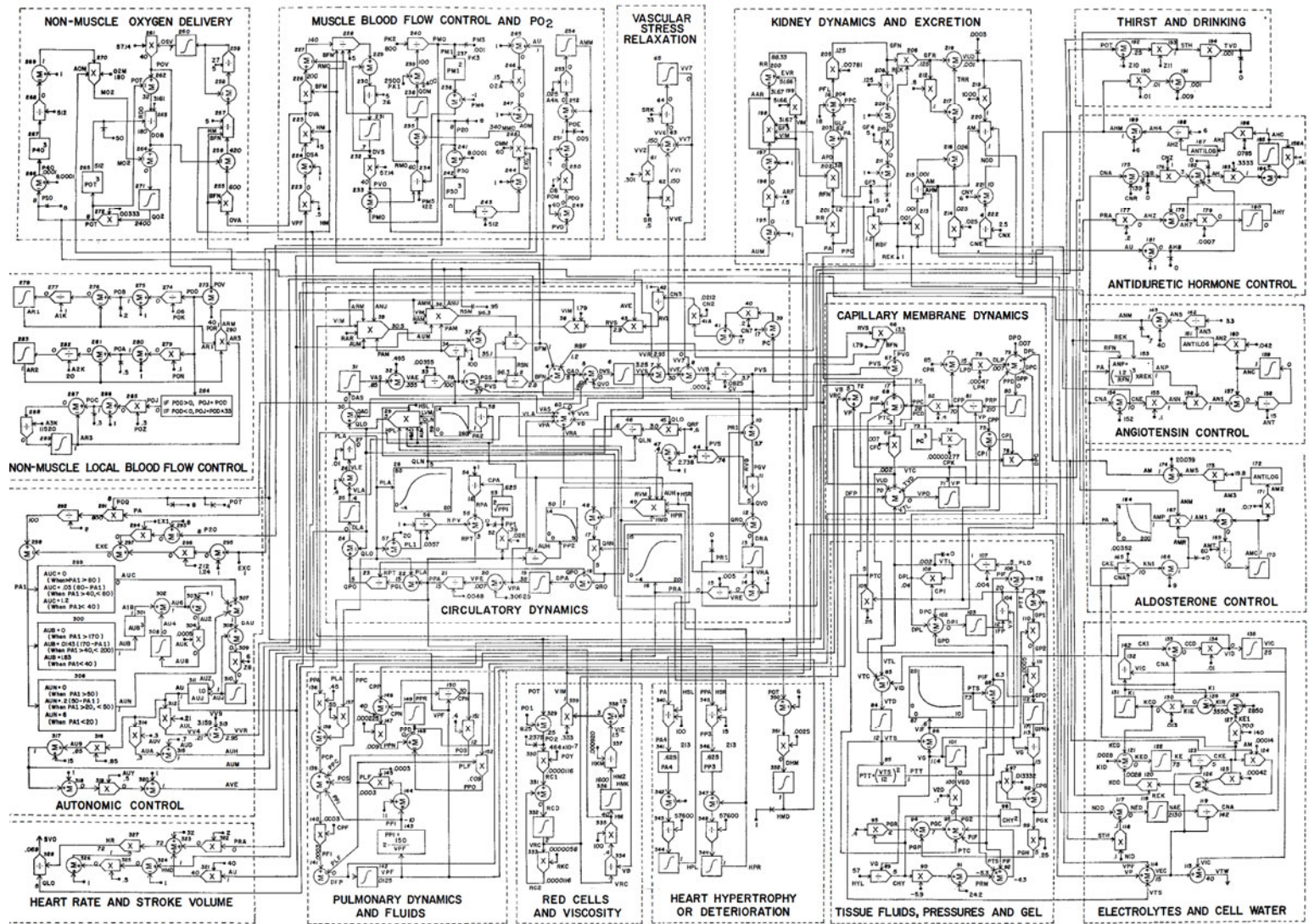
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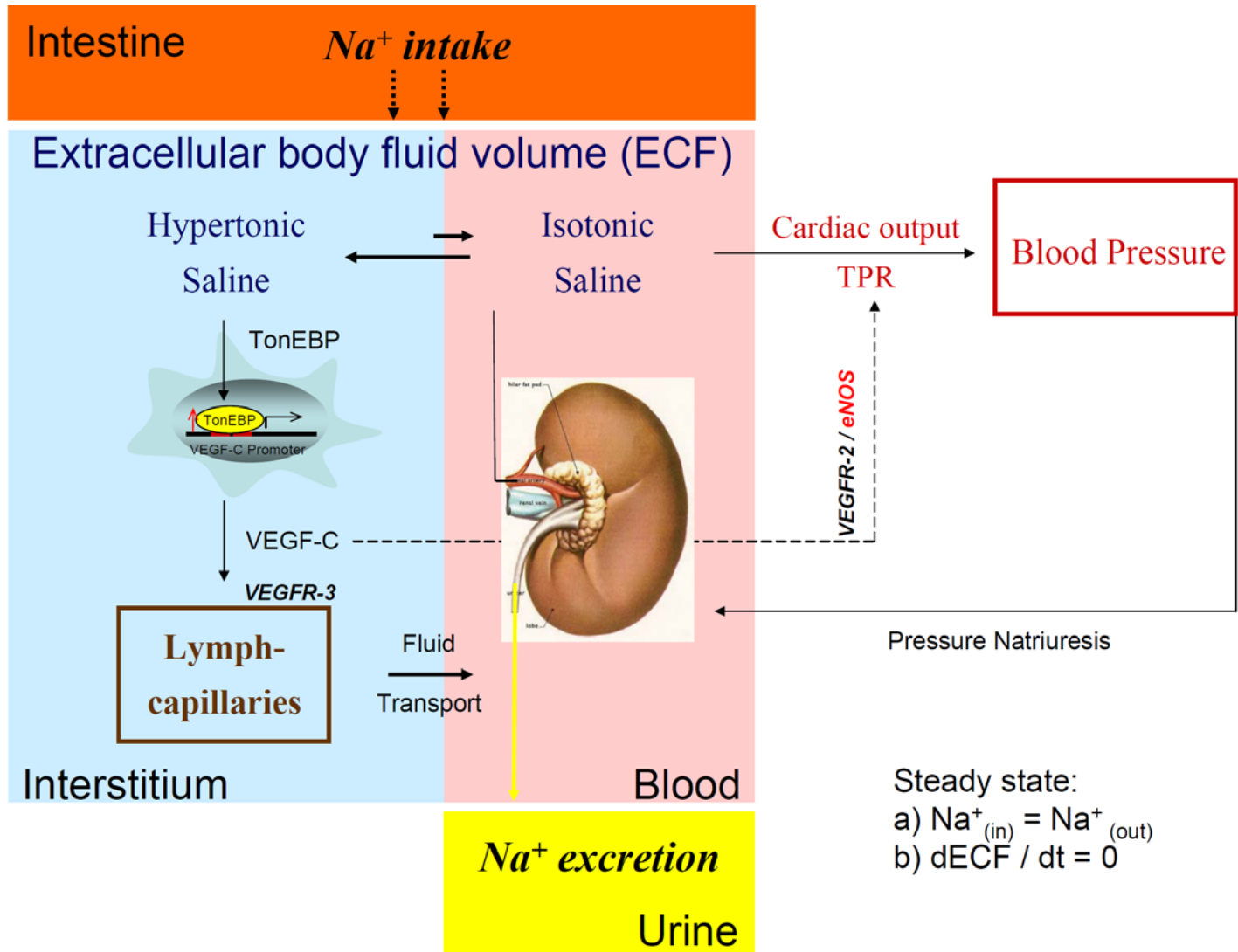
# MPS cells regulate interstitial volume and blood pressure

Dr. Guyton's concept of overall circulation control



# MPS cells regulate interstitial volume and blood pressure

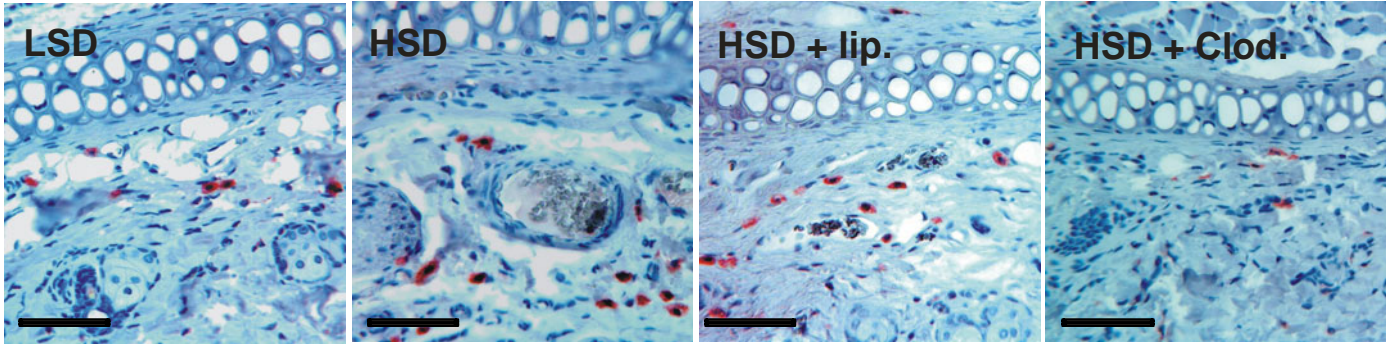
Dr. Guyton's concept of overall circulation control



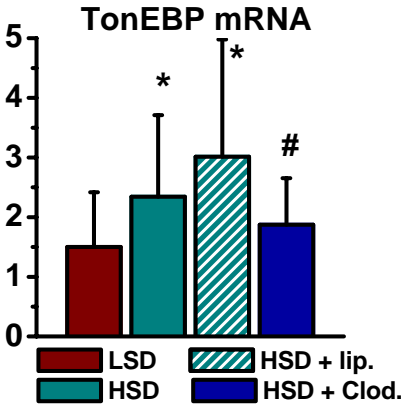


# MPS cells and lymphatics: the system can be blocked

	LSD	HSD	HSD + lip.	HSD + Clod.
SK(Na <sup>+</sup> +K <sup>+</sup> )/SKW	177 ± 8 mM	191 ± 7 * mM	187 ± 15 * mM	187 ± 10 * mM

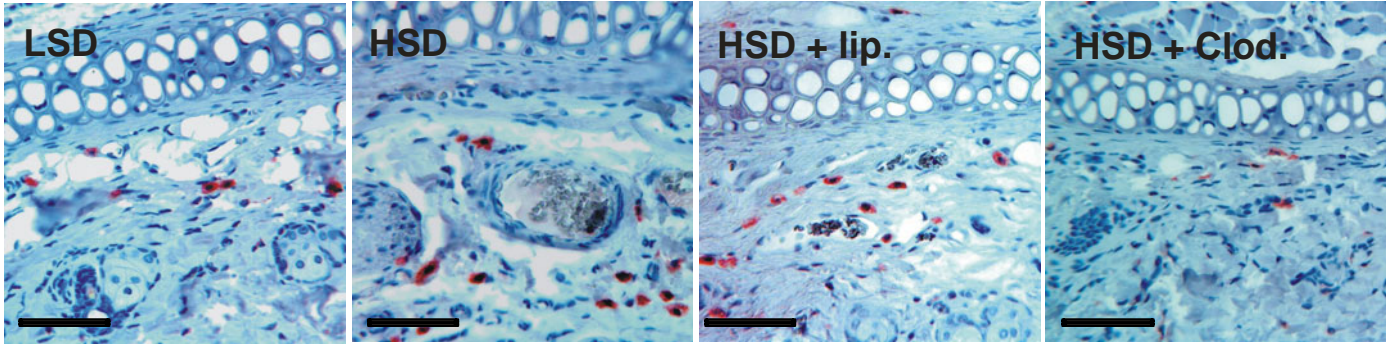


Is MPS cell depletion paralleled by blocked TonEBP expression?

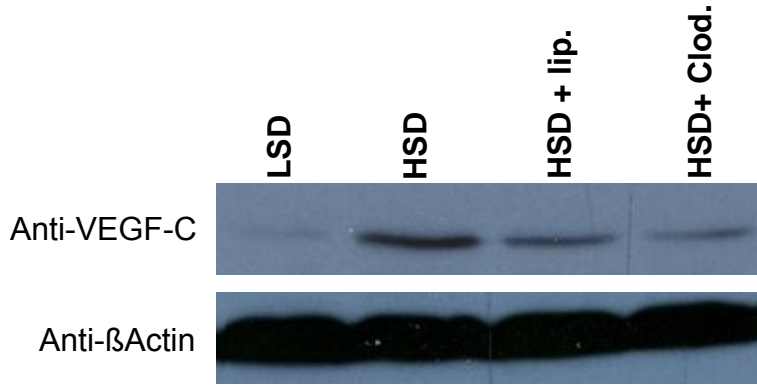
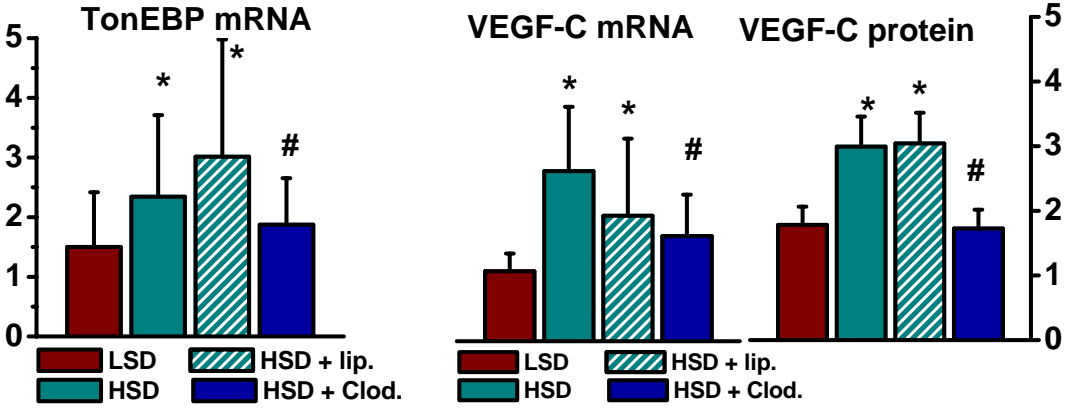


# MPS cells and lymphatics: the system can be blocked.

	LSD	HSD	HSD + lip.	HSD + Clod.
SK(Na <sup>+</sup> +K <sup>+</sup> )/SKW	177 ± 8 mM	191 ± 7 * mM	187 ± 15 * mM	187 ± 10 * mM

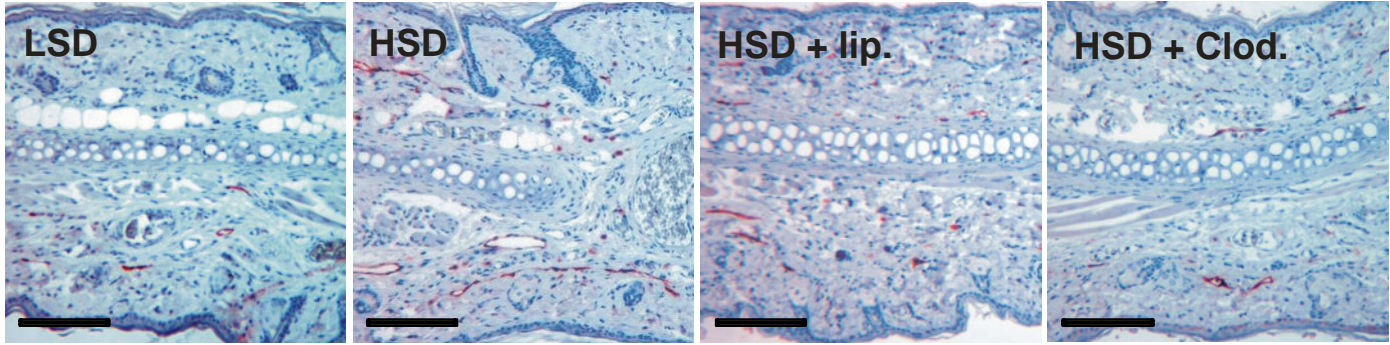


Is MPS cell depletion paralleled by blocked VEGF-C expression?

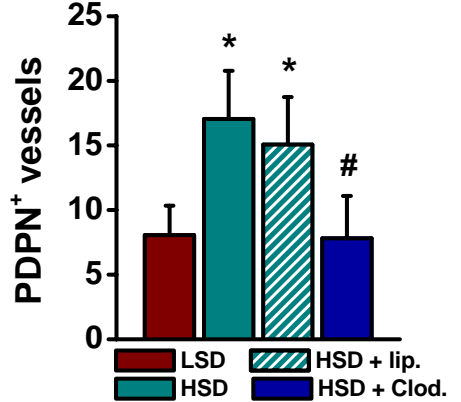
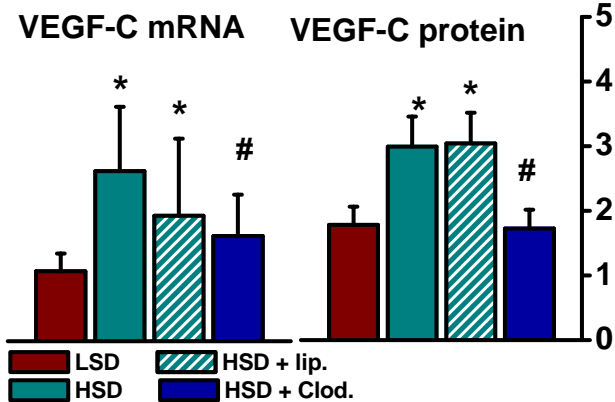
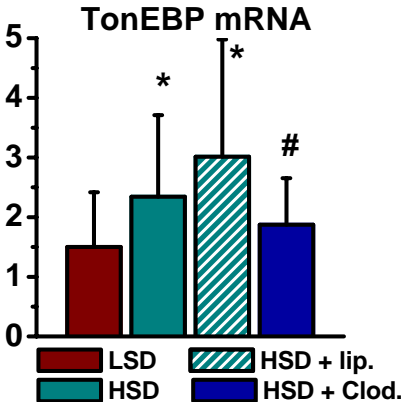


# MPS cells and lymphatics: the system can be blocked.

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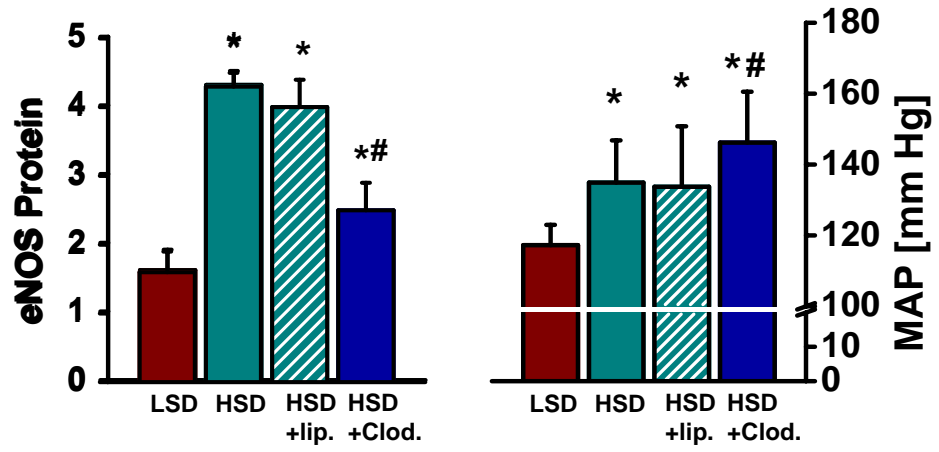
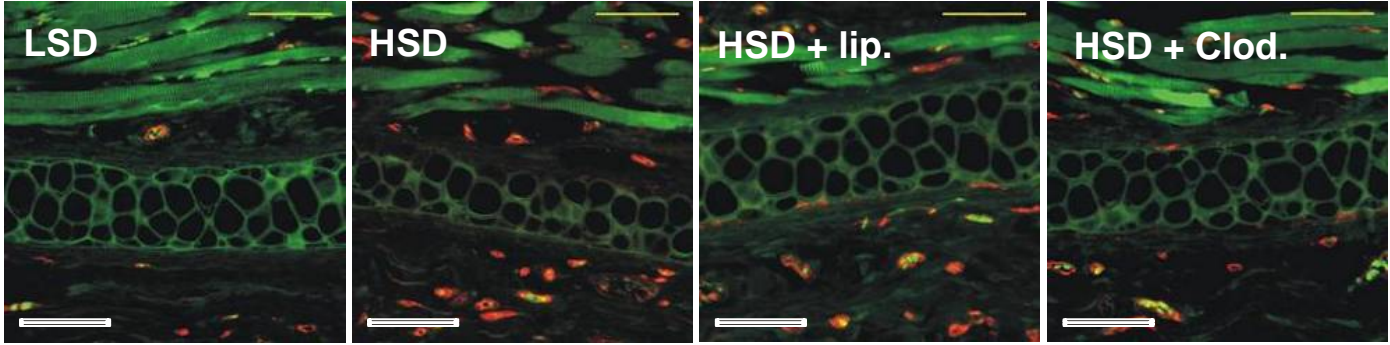


Is blocked VEGF-C expression paralleled by lymphcapillary hyperplasia?



# MPS cells and blood pressure regulation

Haut	LSD	HSD	HSD + lip.	HSD + Clod.
(Na <sup>+</sup> +K <sup>+</sup> )/Water	177 ± 8 mM	191 ± 7 * mM	187 ± 15 * mM	187 ± 10 * mM



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But what about humans?



## Salt Intake and Hypertension

### Effects of Dietary Sodium Reduction on Blood Pressure in Subjects With Resistant Hypertension Results From a Randomized Trial

Eduardo Pimenta, Krishna K. Gaddam, Suzanne Oparil, Inmaculada Aban, Saima Husain,  
Louis J. Dell'Italia, David A. Calhoun

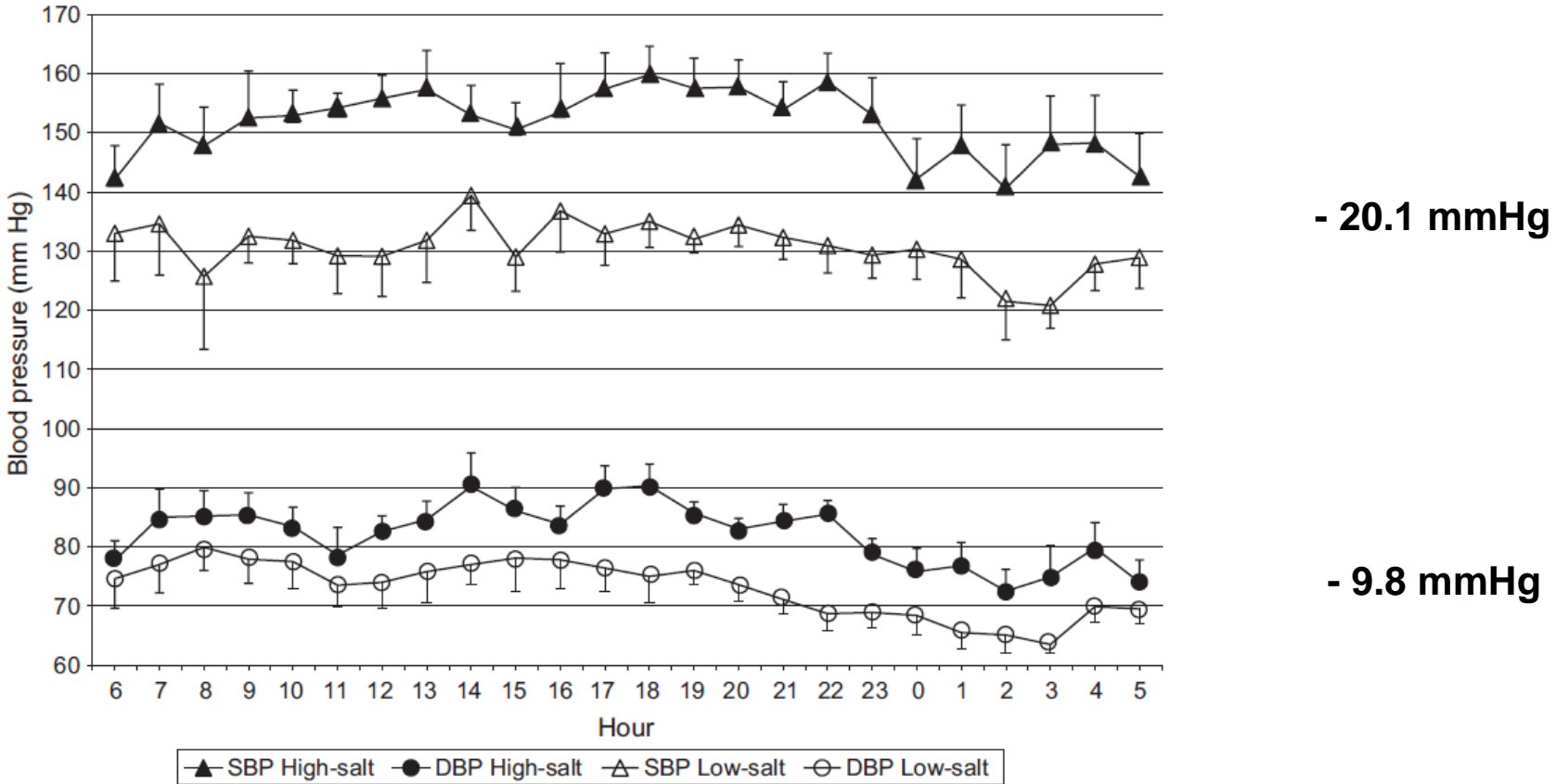
*3.4 drugs / patient: hydrochlorothiazide, ACE-Blocker, AT1-receptor antagonist*

*Hypertension 2009;54;475-481*

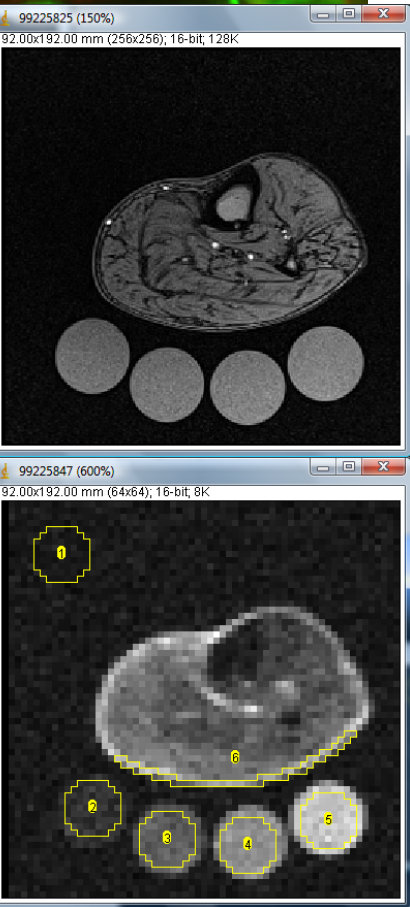
## Salt and body Na<sup>+</sup> content in patients with refractory hypertension

	2 weeks „regular“ diet	1 week low-salt diet
Urinary Na <sup>+</sup> (mmol / day)	252.2 ± 64.6	46.1 ± 26.8
Urinary Aldo (mcg / day)	11.7 ± 5.1	16.5 ± 7.9
Plasma Renin (ng/ml/h)	0.6 ± 0.7	2.7 ± 15.2

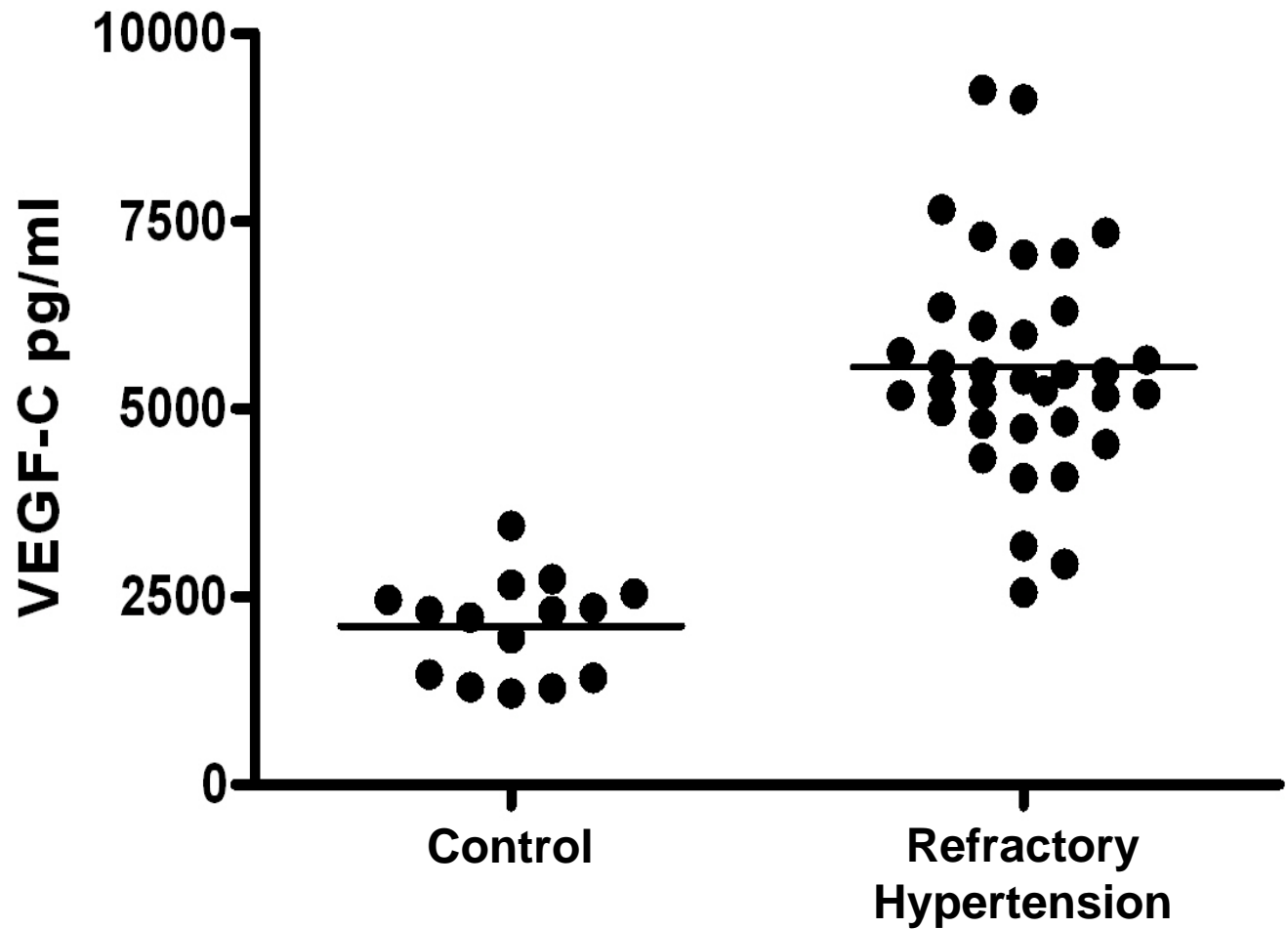
# Salt and body Na<sup>+</sup> content in patients with refractory hypertension



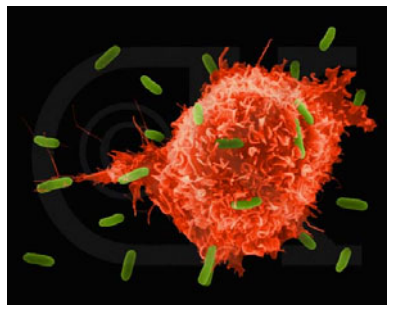
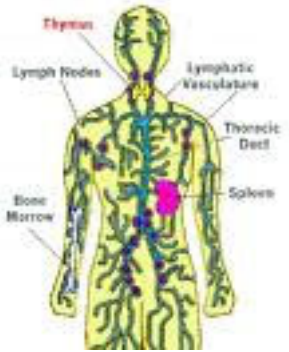
# Can we translate?



## Data 1



# The constantocentric (blood) and variable (interstitium) world

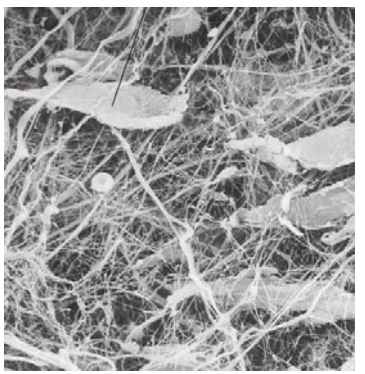
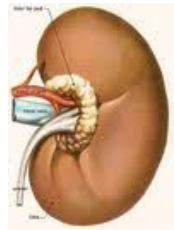
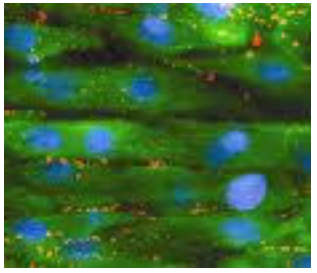


*Constancy of the internal environment:*

- content
- concentrations

*Variability of the internal environment:*

- content
- concentrations



## **Junior Research Group**

**Agnes Machnik**, PhD student (biology)

**Diana Friedrich**, PhD student (biology)

**Peter Linz**, PhD (physics)

**Natalia Rakova**, MD

**Anke Dahlmann**, MD

**Christoph Kopp**, MD

**Jennifer Goss** (technician)

**Ulrike Goller** (technician)

**Jonathan Jantsch**

**Karl Hilgers**

**Kai-Uwe Eckardt**

### **Funded by:**

**IZKF (TP B13, Nachwuchsgruppe 2)**

**DFG (Ti-345/2, Lymphatics)**

**DLR/BMBF (MARS 500, Na MRI)**

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**Armin Kurtz**, Regensburg

**Bronek Ptykowski**, ImClone, New York

**Dominik Müller**, Berlin

**Dontscho Kerjaschki**, Vienna

**Franz-Xaver Beck**, Munich

**Friedrich C. Luft**, Berlin

**Hubertus Wagner**, Kulmbach

**Katharina Machura**, Regensburg

**Kari Alitalo**, Helsinki

**Mark Belakovsky**, Moscow

**Michael Deimling**, Erlangen

**Michael Uder**, Erlangen

**Moo Kwoon**, Baltimore

**Nicola Volpi**, Modena

**Peter Dietsch**, Berlin

**Tuomas Tammela**, Helsinki

**Wolfgang Neuhofer**, Munich

