

Genomics, Proteomics, Transcriptomics

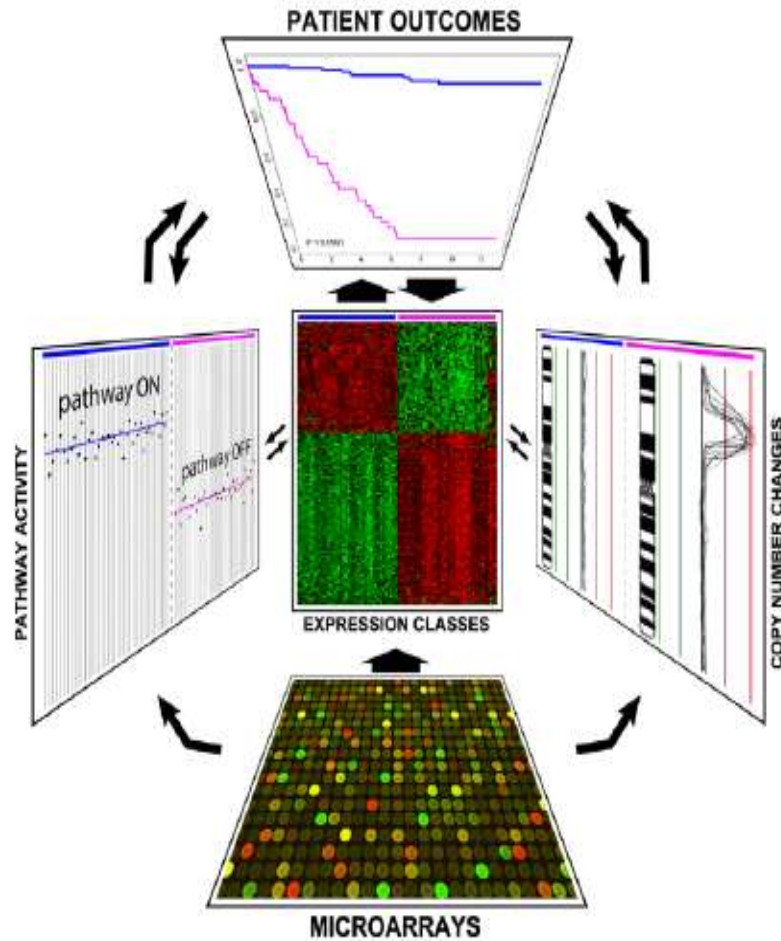
– a Systems Biology Approach to CKD

Rainer Oberbauer

What is ,Omics‘?

- Neologism ‘omics’ informally refers to a field of study ending in -omics, such as genomics or proteomics.
- All constituents considered collectively

What is Systems Biology?



Genomics



news

core values

policy forum

corporate info

jobs

about us

Mission Statement

23andMe's mission is to be the world's trusted source of personal genetic information.

A Snapshot of Team 23andMe



Who We Are

Board of Directors

Editorial Team

Advisors

Team 23andMe

67% of us have a family history of cancer



23andMe genetics just got personal.

sign in | claim codes | help

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genetics 101

for the experts

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1866: Gregor Mendel discovers the laws of inheritance

200,000 years ago: *Homo sapiens* walks the Earth.

2003: The Human Genome Project is completed

2007: 23andMe introduces the first Personal Genome Service Unlock the secrets of your own DNA.

Welcome to 23andMe, a web-based service that helps you read and understand your DNA. After providing a saliva sample using an at-home kit, you can use our interactive tools to shed new light on your distant ancestors, your close family and most of all, yourself.

Sign up for our Email Newsletter

news What's new at 23andMe

Mar 25, 2008: 23andMe introduces a new Ancestry Painting feature, enhances sharing and search features, and adds more Gene Journal content.

Gene Journal



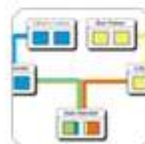
What do your genes say about you?

Ancestry



Who were your ancient ancestors?

Family Inheritance



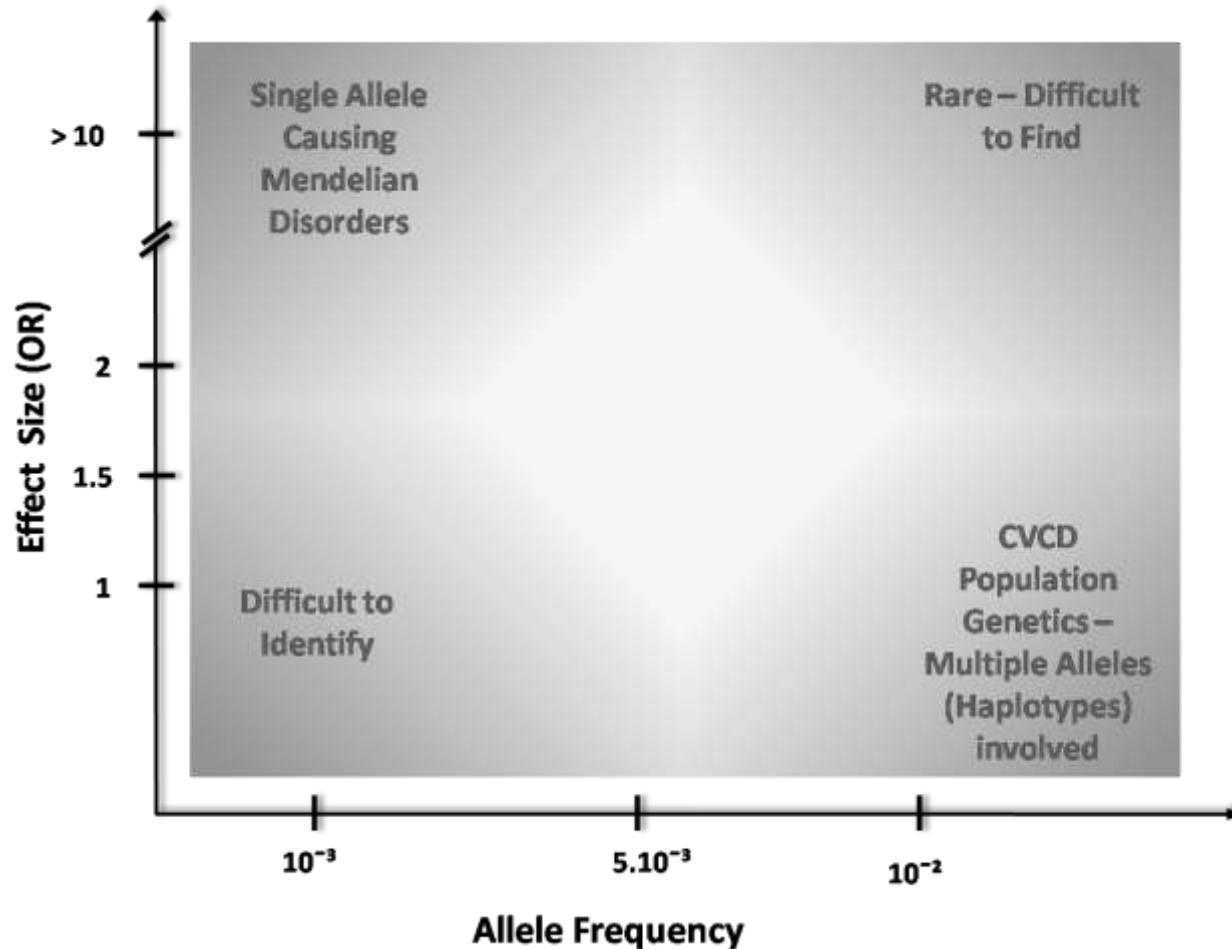
Do you have your mother's sense of taste?

Genome Labs

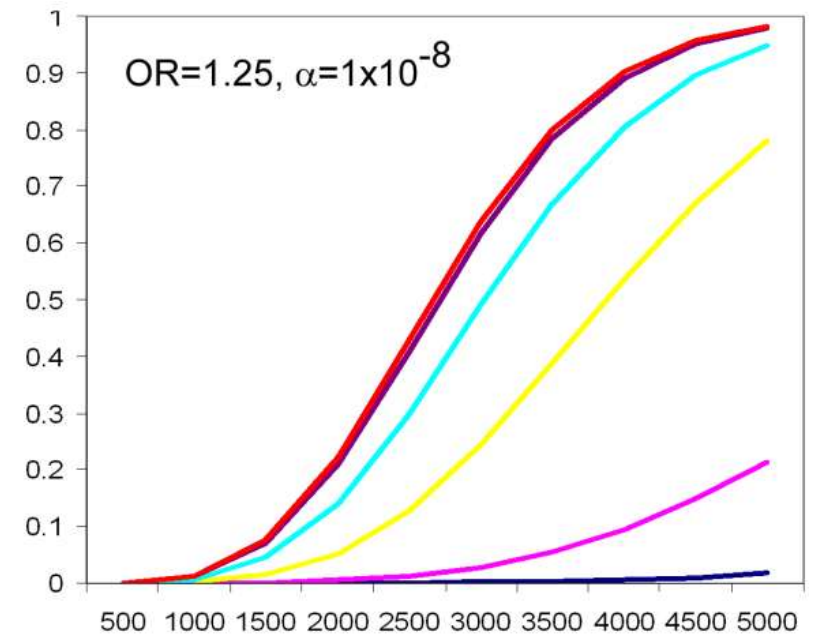
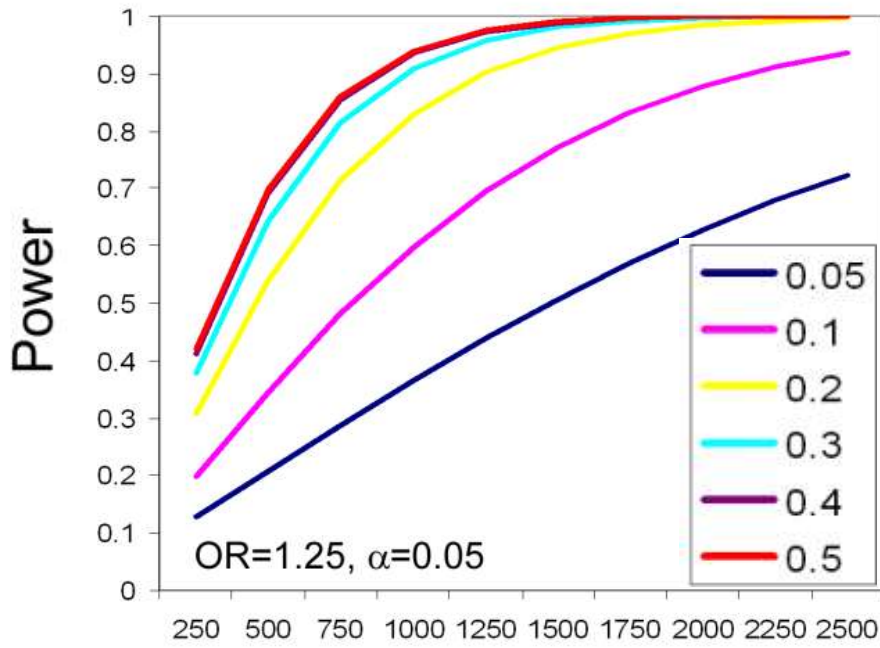


Would you like to search your genome?

Allele frequencies and effect sizes of genetic variants in human diseases - GWAS

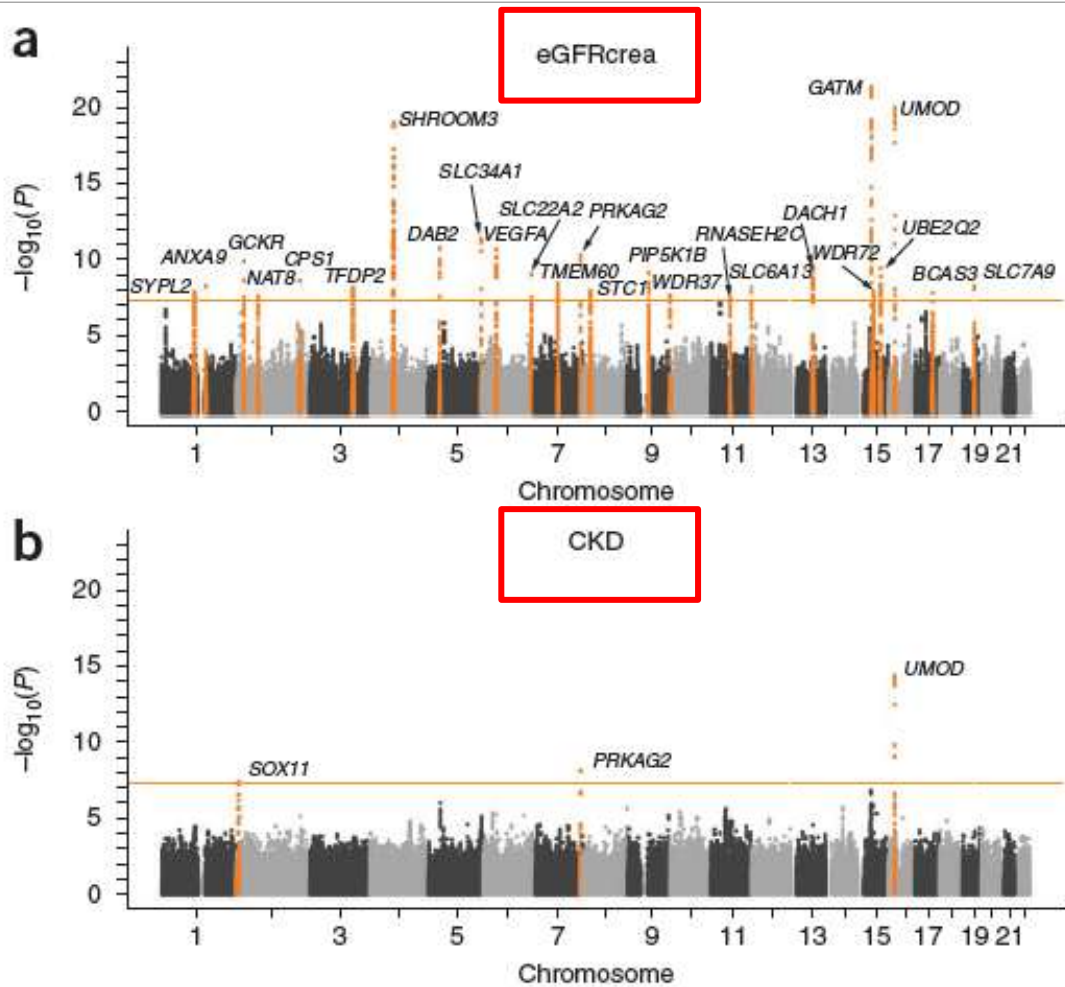


Sample size/power in GWAS



Sample Size

GWAS and CKD

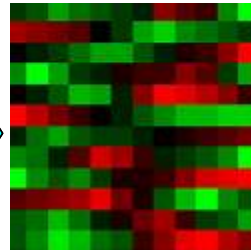


Systems biology of kidney injury

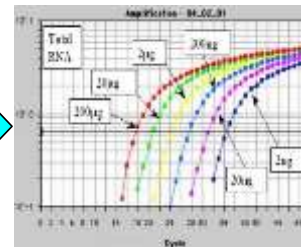
Laser Capture
Microdissection
Of Donor Kidneys



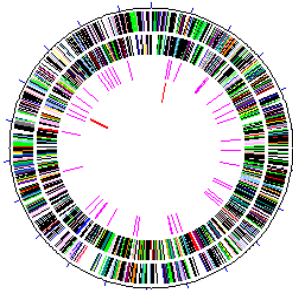
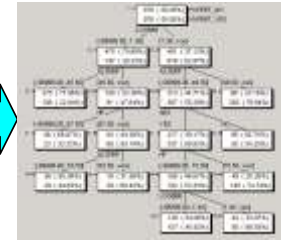
DNA
Microarrays



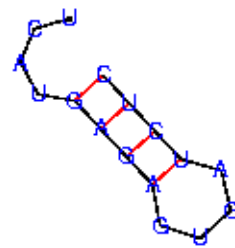
Quantitative
PCR



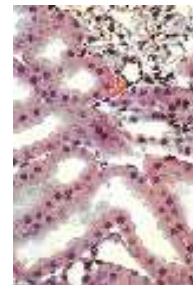
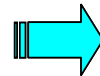
Data
Mining



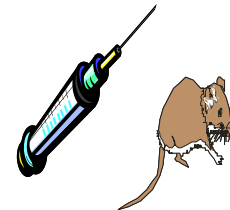
Target Gen
Definition



Antisense
Nucleotide
Design &
Synthese

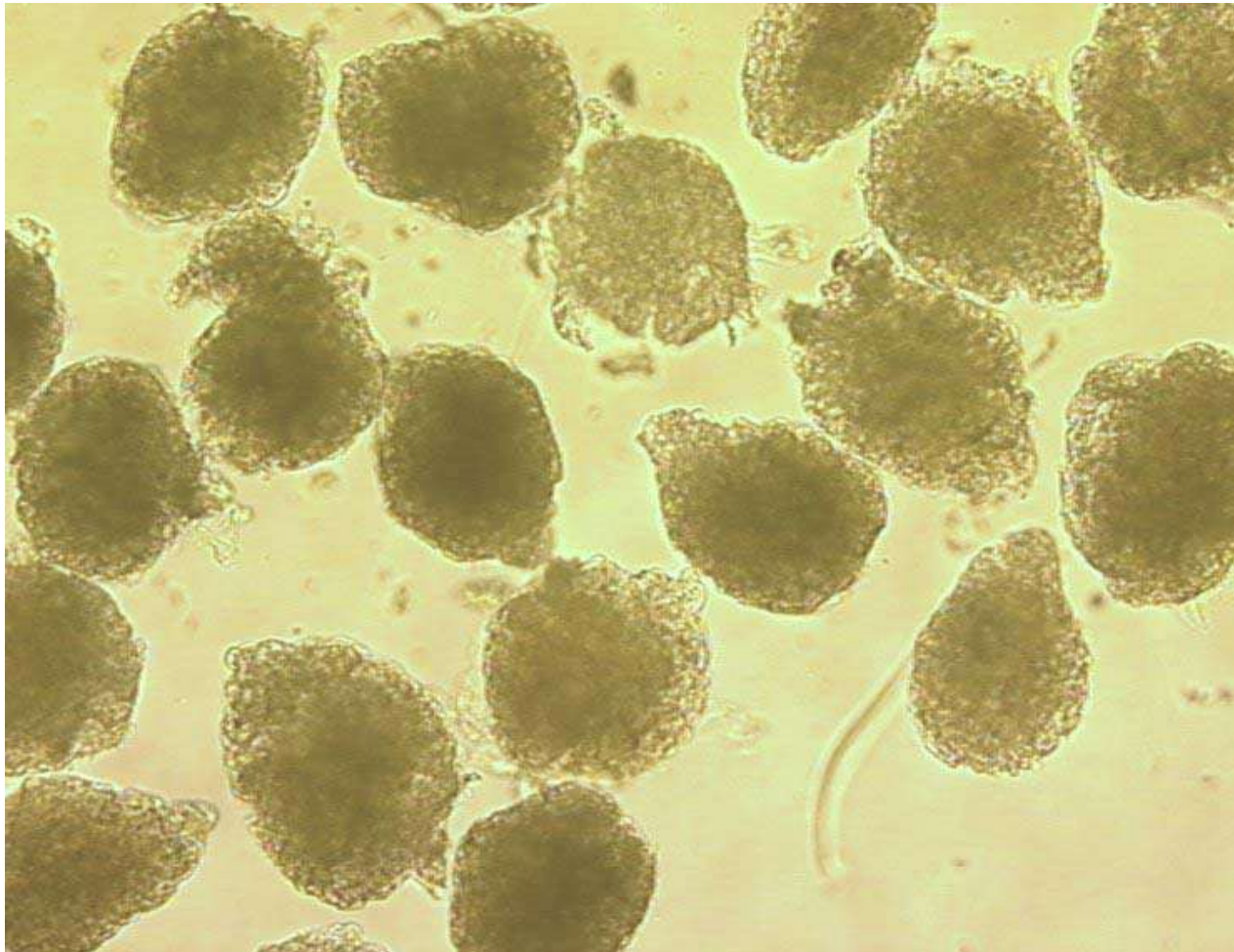


In vitro
POC

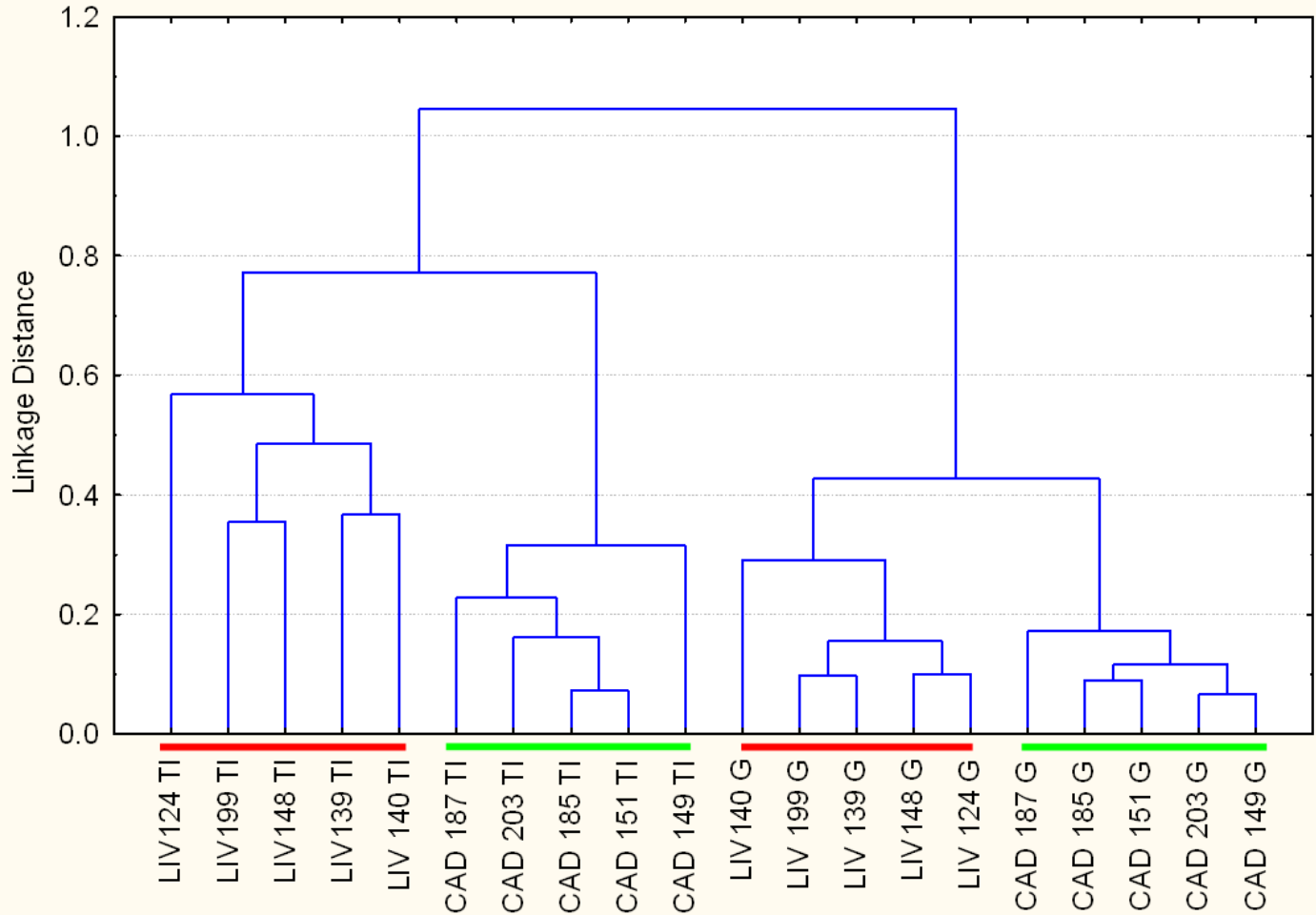


In vivo
POC

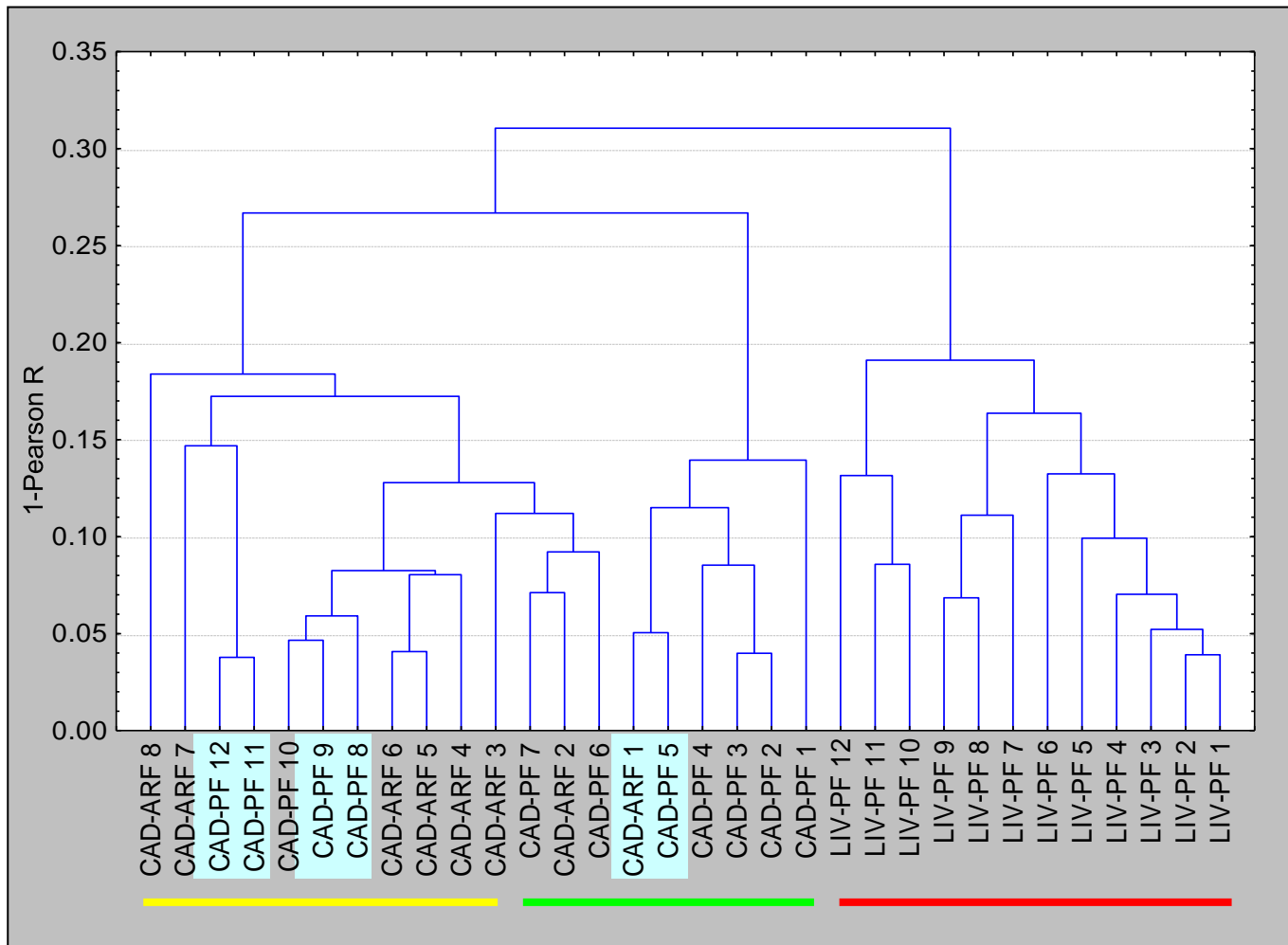
Glomeruli isolated from live and deceased donor kidney biopsies



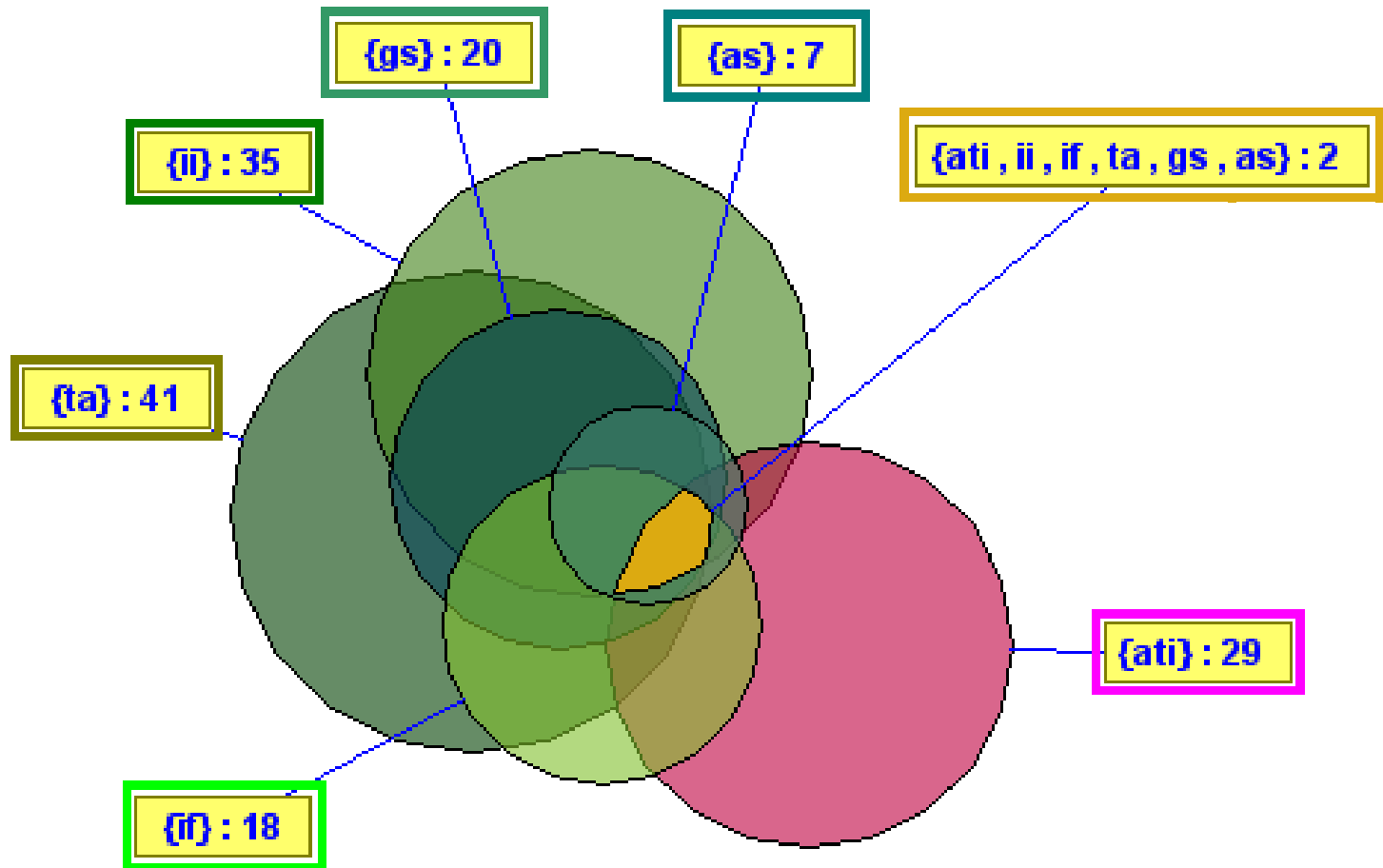
Transcripts are specific for deceased and live donor kidney compartments



Unsupervised Cluster Analysis of Donor Kidney Biopsies

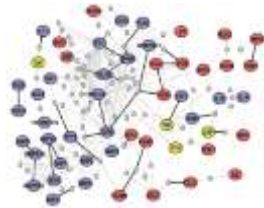


Histogenomics of deceased donor kidneys (n=82)



Systems Biology and omicsNET

Physical Interactions



SEMantic Annotation Terms

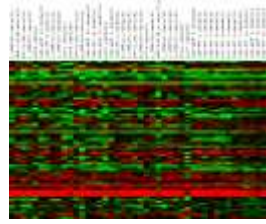
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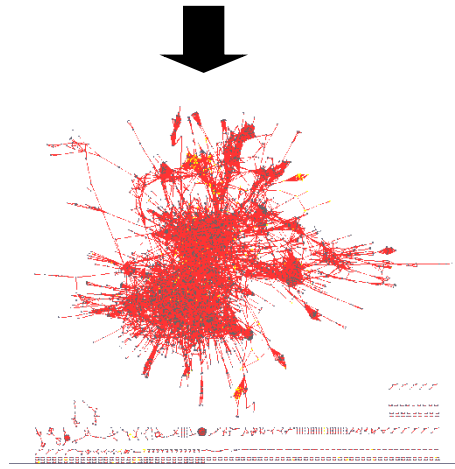
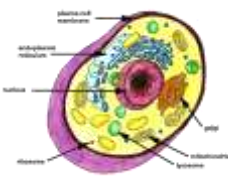
Label

on	Level
PI	Protein
GEP	RNA
SEM	Gene
LOC	Protein
... extendable	

Gene Expression Patterns

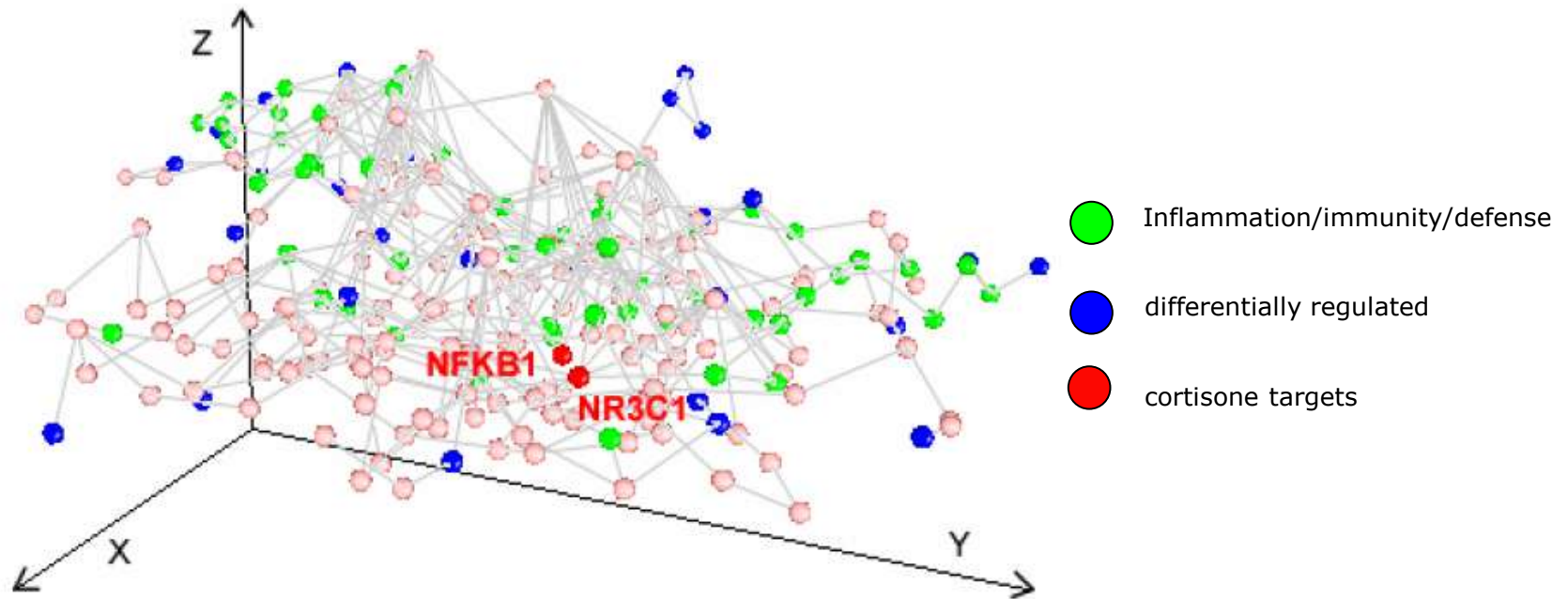


Subcellular Localization

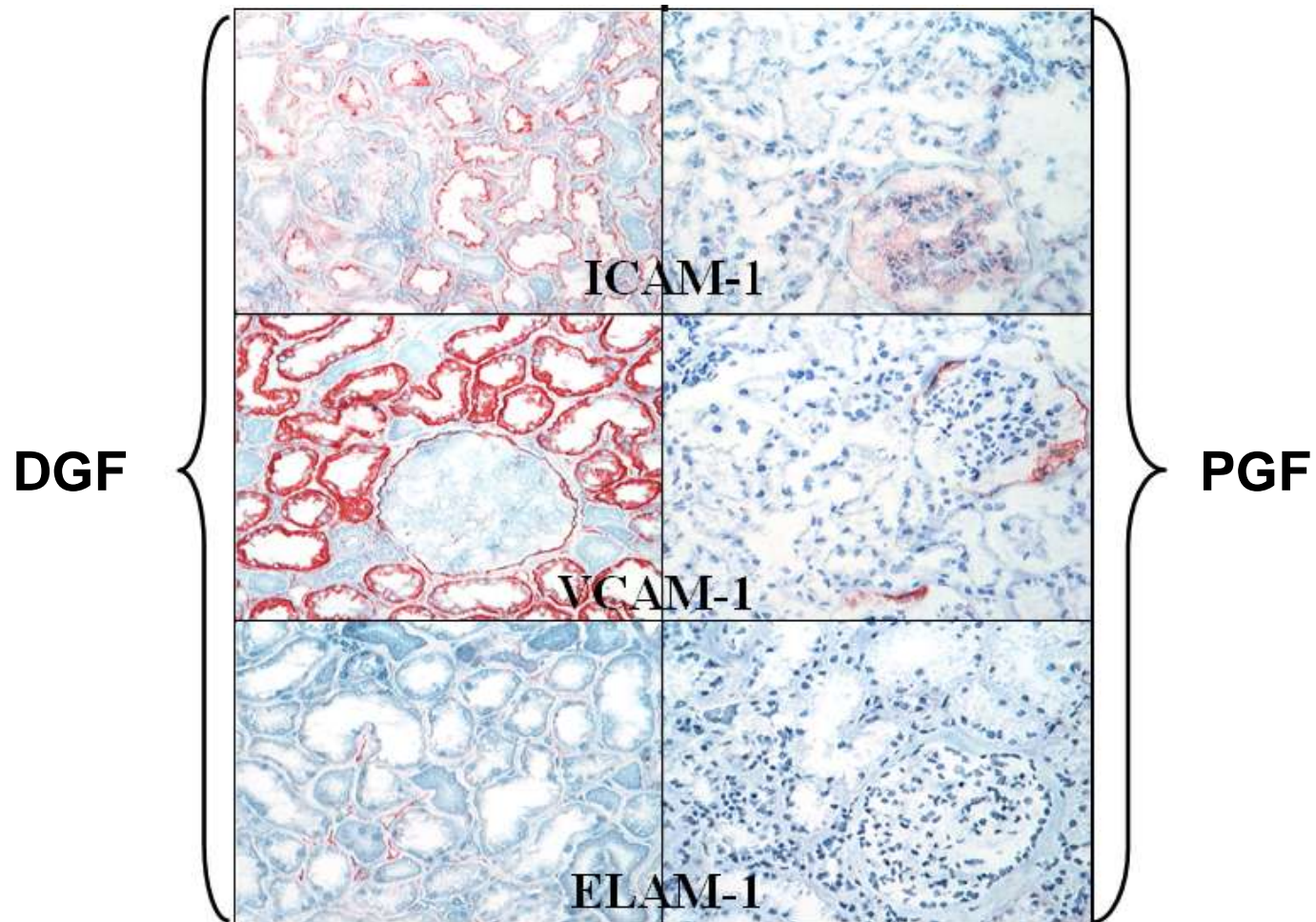


omicsNET – Example – IRI/ARF

Inflammation networks in cadaveric donor organs



Inflammation in Deceased Donor Kidney Biopsies

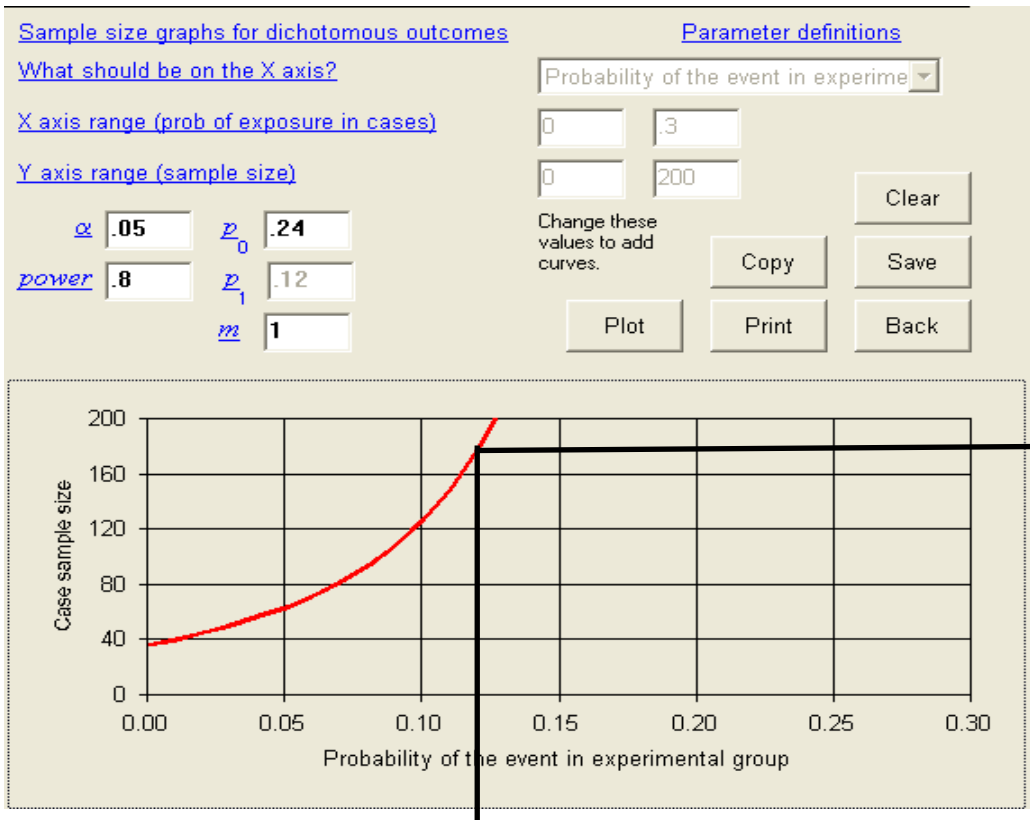


A Multicenter Double-Blinded RCT of Deceased Organ Donor Pre-Treatment with Corticosteroids for the Prevention of Postischemic Acute Renal Allograft Failure

Current Controlled Trials Registration #:
ISRCTN78828338

Sponsor: FWF P15679, €350k 3yrs

Sample size estimation



Event rate
control group = 24%

Computed sample
size to half event rate :

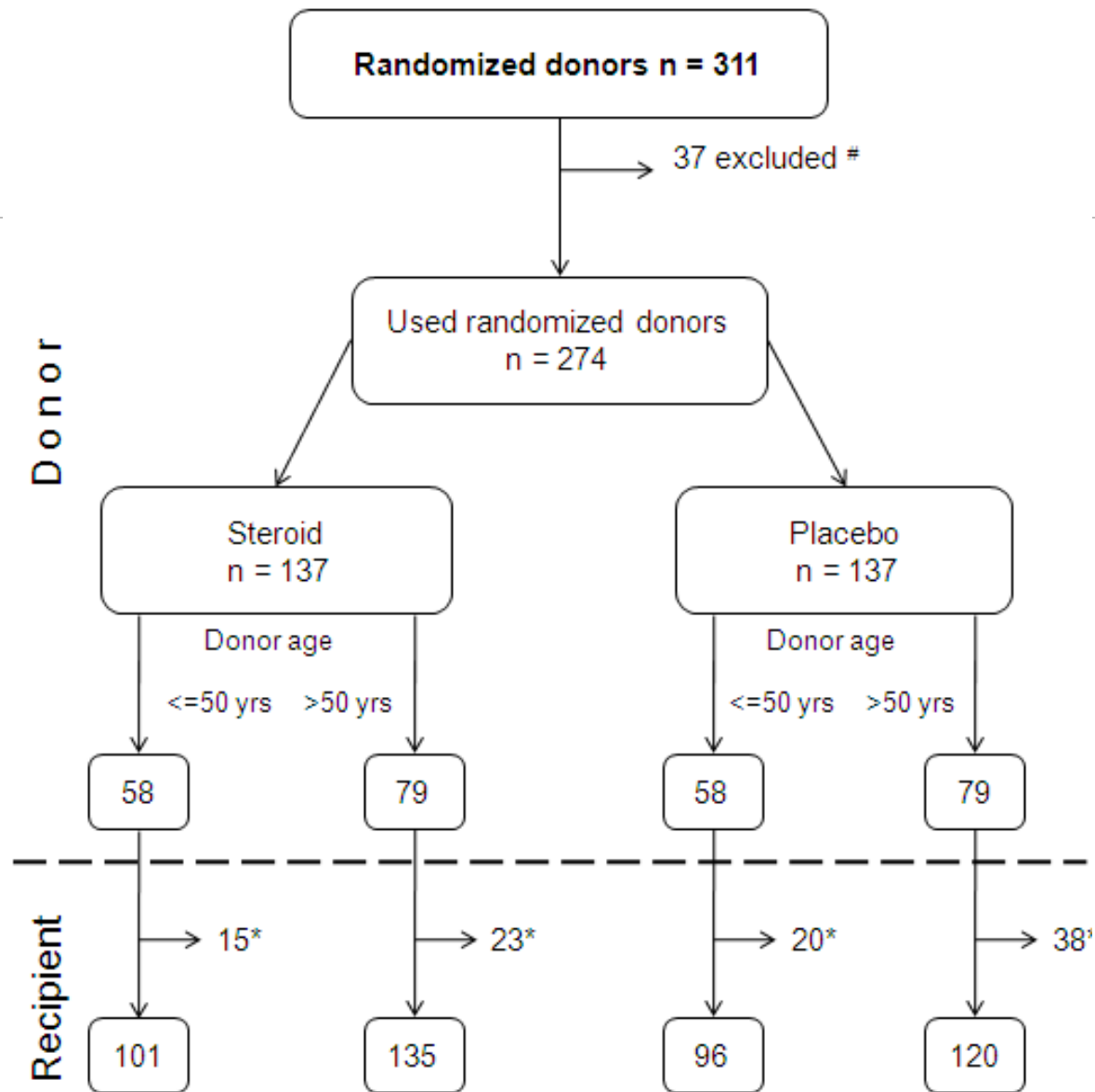
176

Donor sample size

$$N^* = N(1/1 - LFU/NU)^2 =$$

$$= 176(1/.92)^2 = 207$$

12%



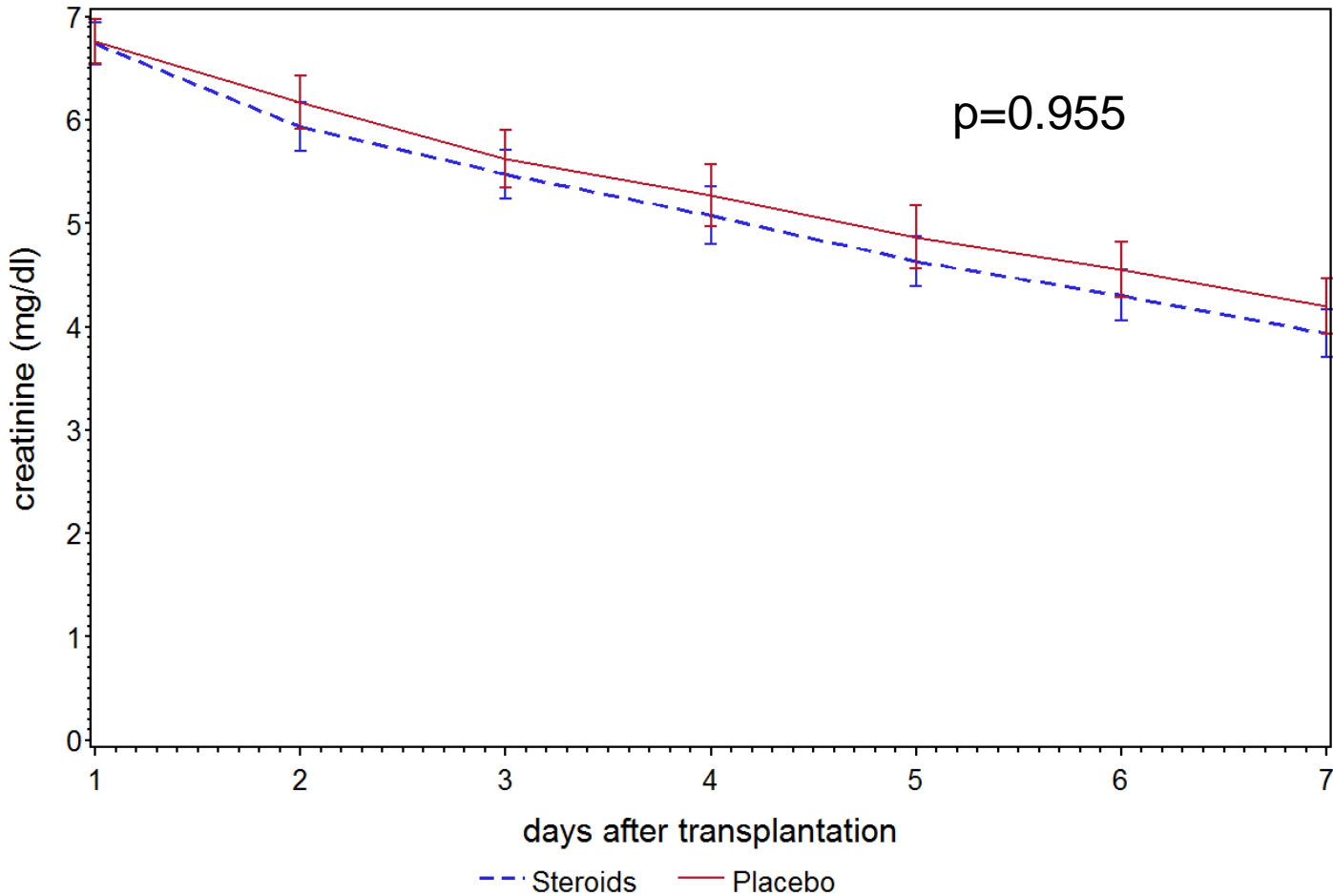
Demography of the 274 donors & 458 recipients

Variable	Steroid	Placebo	p-value
Number of donors	137	137	na
Donor age (years)	47.1 (15.1)	48.5 (14.0)	0.452
Donor sex (f/m)	62/74	57/76	0.652
Last creatinine of donor (mg/dl)	0.89 (0.29)	0.90 (0.39)	0.840
Vasopressors used (n/y)	22/114	12/121	0.078
Multiorgan donors (n/y)	106/30	94/39	0.173
Number of recipients	239	219	na
Recipient age (years)	49.6 (14.4)	49.2 (13.9)	0.753
Recipient sex (f/m)	76/162	77/142	0.465
Transplant number (1/2/3/4/5)	204/23/8/2/1	194/21/4/0/0	0.505*
Cold ischemic time (hours)	16.9 (13.4)	16.9 (15.2)	0.995
PRA latest (%)	6 (17)	4 (12)	0.172
Sum of HLA mismatches	3 (1)	3 (1)	0.379
Immunosuppression (CNI/else)	223/15	205/14	0.969
Induction therapy (none/antiCD25/ATG)	143/83/12	126/86/7	0.437

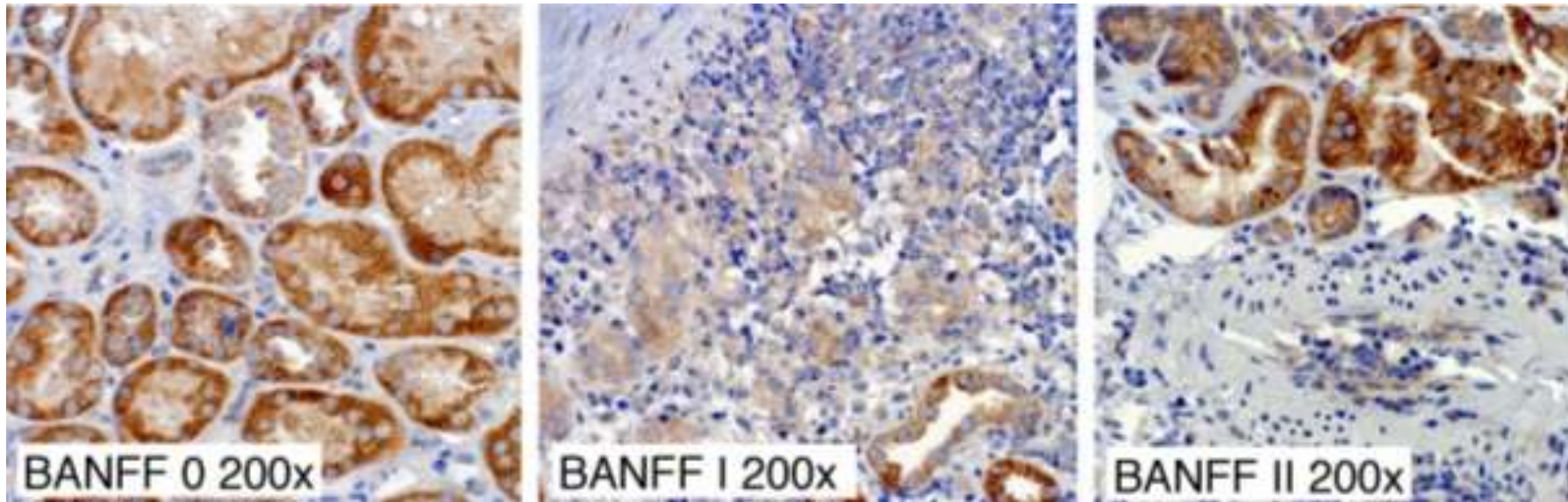
Primary study end point - DGF

	Steroids	Placebo	p-value
% Pts requiring dialysis during the first 7 days (0/1/>1)	65/13/ 22	63/12/ 25	0.700
Number of dialysis during the first 7 days (0/1/2/3/4/5)	154/32/18/28/2/4	137/27/27/18/8/2	0.115

Creatinine Trajectories



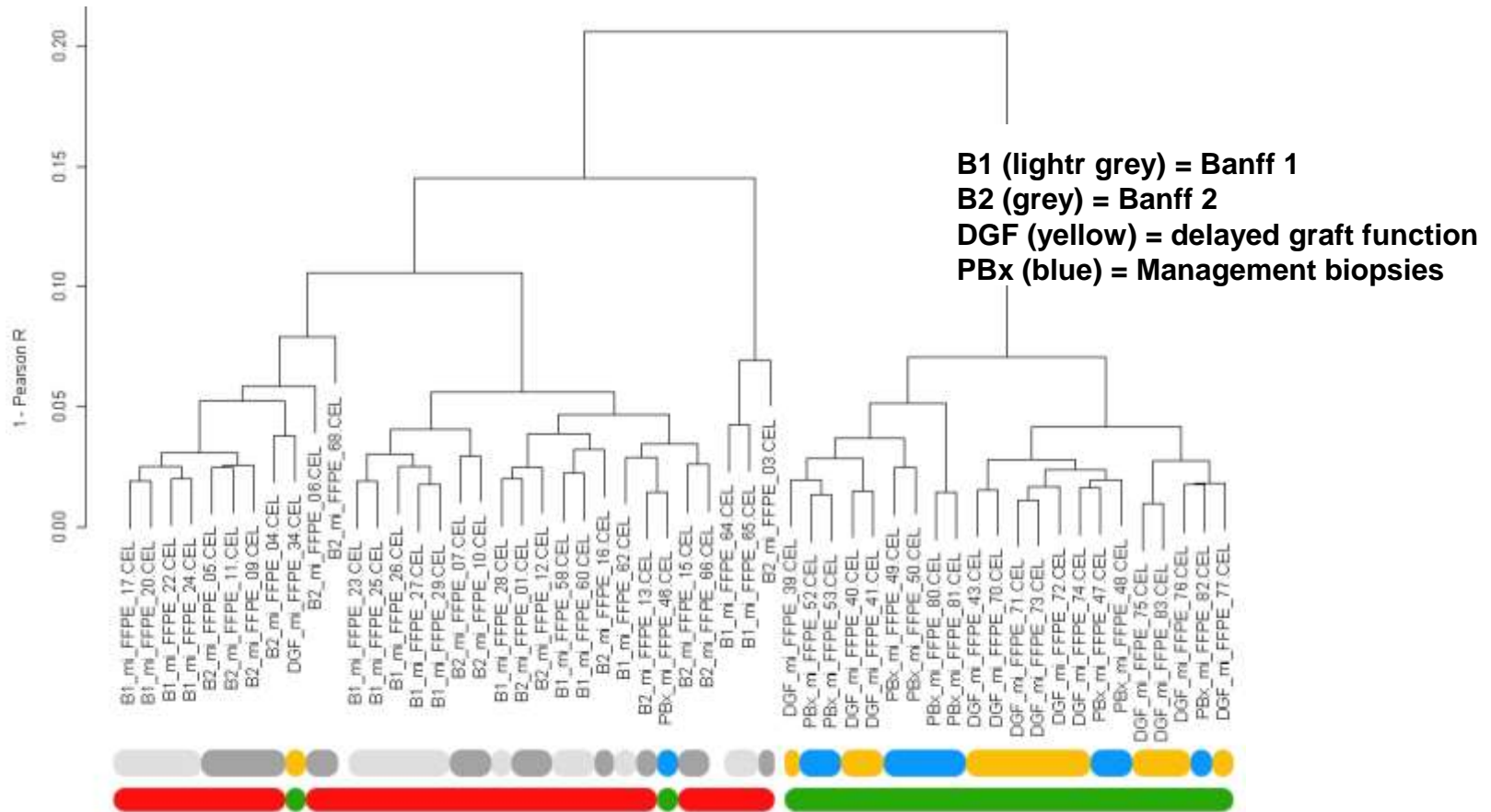
miRNA regulation of kidney injury (FWF P21436 - €250k 2010-2012)



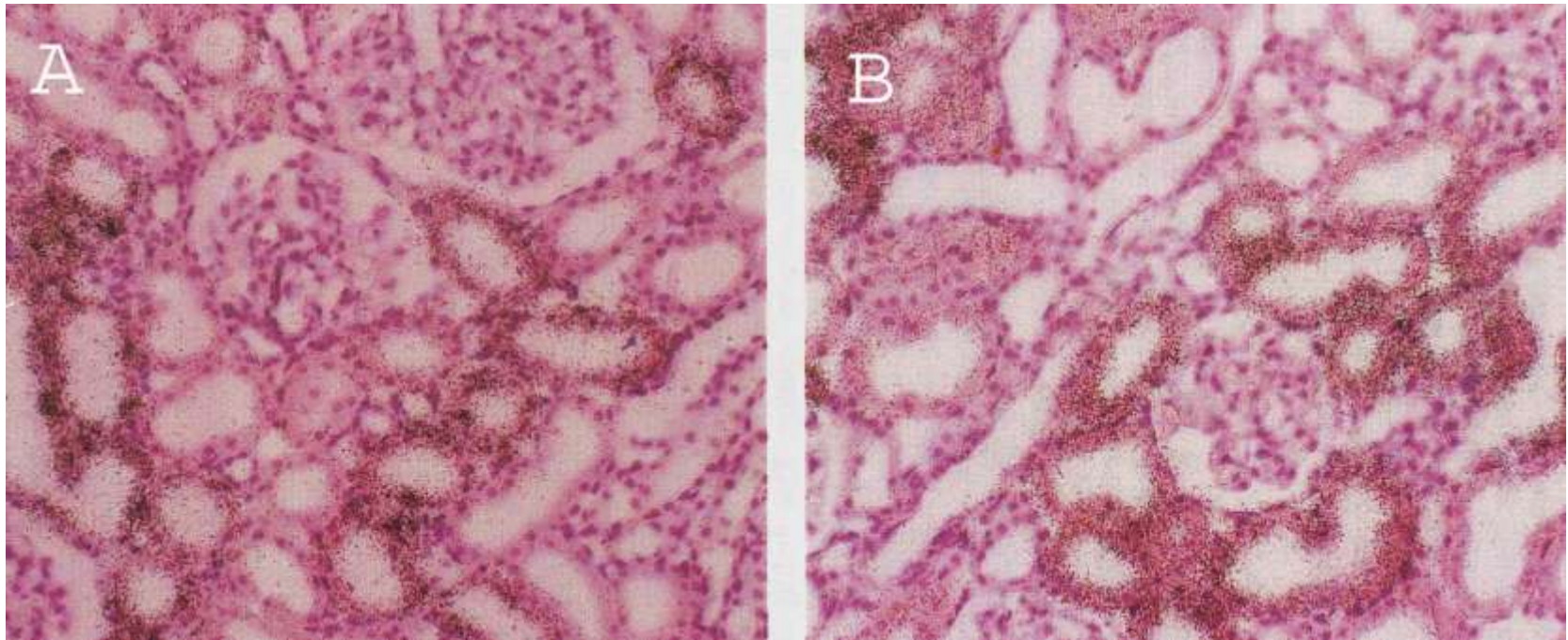
DICER

code for a complex cellular phenotype by silencing of target mRNAs

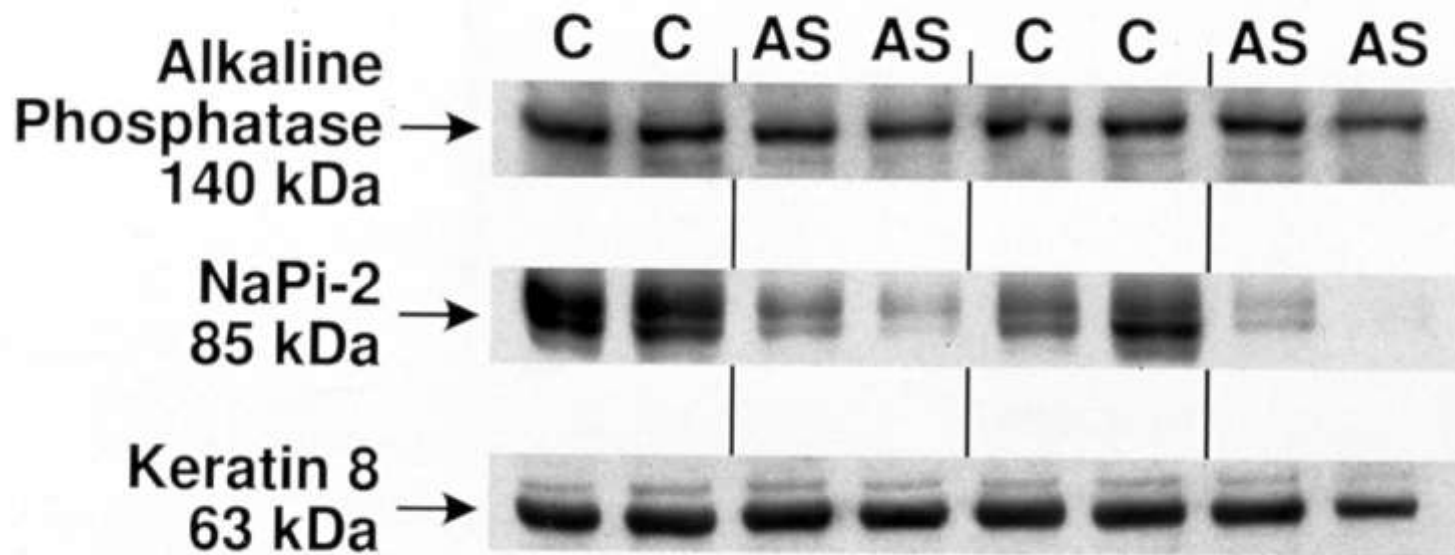
Differential regulation of miRNAs in delayed graft function – several target genes (miRANDA)



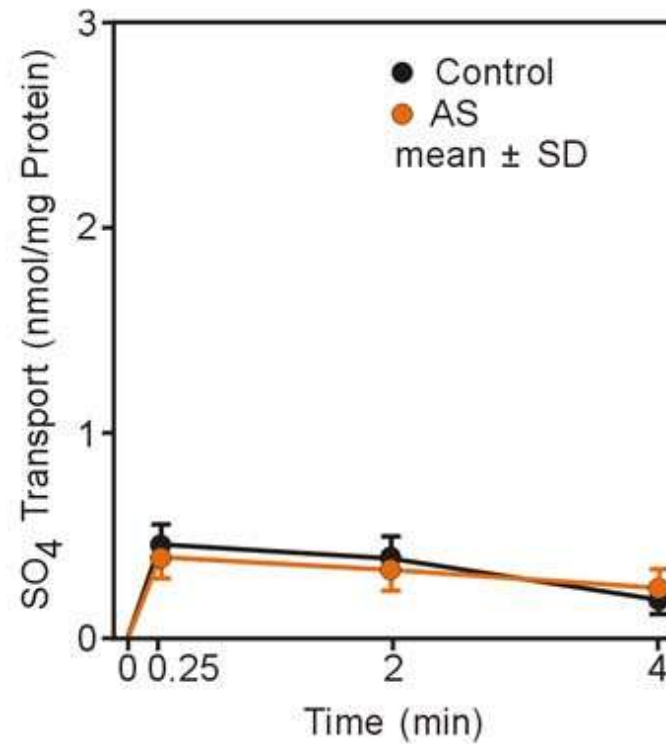
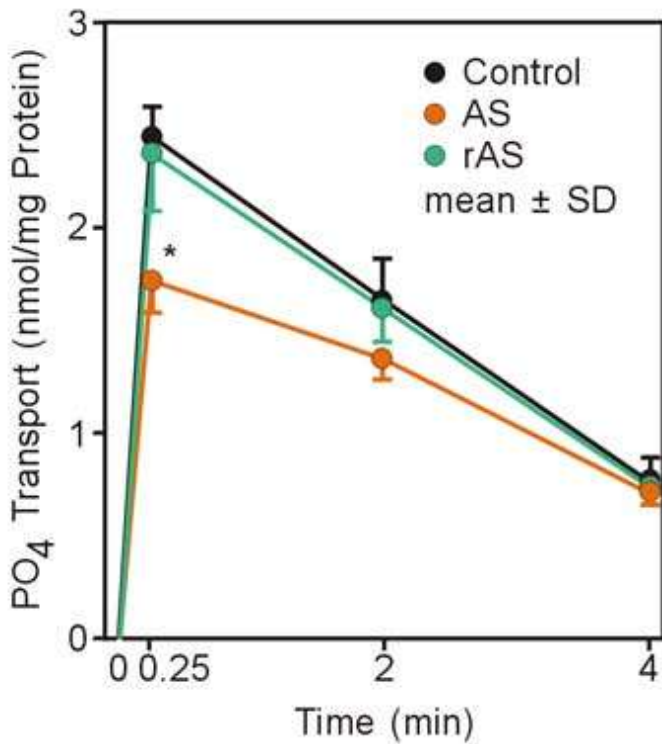
Antisense DNA/siRNA



Antisense DNA/siRNA



Antisense DNA/siRNA



Acknowledgments



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Timothy W. Meyer



BWH

Gary C Curhan

Wolfgang Winklemayer



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Innsbruck**

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